The following list is meant as a guide to help you build your own, individual reading list of American literature; texts printed in bold are particularly recommended as key examples for a certain time period, genre and/or author. Please feel free to add and substitute texts according to your special interests.

The personal reading list that you will hand in for your final exam should contain texts from all literary periods and genres, and also a mix of male and female authors and authors of different ethnicities, and thus reflect recent developments in literary criticism. All texts on your reading list must be read in full; only for the 16th and 17th centuries, excerpts as printed in the *Heath* or *Norton* Anthology of American Literature will do. Since most of the stories, poems and essays listed below can be found in the *Heath* or *Norton*, we highly recommend that you buy one of these anthologies — they will serve you as excellent guides throughout your studies.

And now: enjoy reading!

COLONIAL LITERATURE (TO 1700)

EXPLORATION, CULTURAL ENCOUNTER, EUROPEAN SETTLEMENT, PURITANISM

Christopher Columbus *Journal of the First Voyage to America* (1492-93)

(1451-1506)"Letter to Luis de Santangel Regarding the First Voyage" (1493)

"Letter to Ferdinand and Isabella Regarding the Fourth Voyage" (1503)

"A Description of New England" (1616) John Smith

(1580-1631)The General History of Virginia, New England, and the Summer Isles

(1624)

John Winthrop

(1588-1649)

"A Modell of Christian Charity" (1630)

William Bradford

(1590-1657)

"Of Plymouth Plantation" (1630-50)

Thomas Morton

New English Canaan (1637) (ca. 1579-ca.1647)

Michael Wigglesworth "The Day of Doom" (1662)

(1631-1705)

John Eliot

(1604-1690)

Anne Bradstreet "The Author to Her Book" (1678), "Contemplations" (1678)

Indian Dialogues (1671)

(1612-1672)"In Memory of My Dear Grandchild Elizabeth Bradstreet" (1678)

"To My Dear and Loving Husband" (1678)

"A Letter to Her Husband" (1678)

A Narrative of the Captivity and Restauration of Mrs. Mary **Mary Rowlandson**

(ca. 1637-1711) Rowlandson (1682)

"Huswifery" (ca.1682-83) **Edward Taylor**

(1642-1729)"Upon Wedlock, and the Death of Children" (ca. 1682)

Cotton Mather *The Wonders of the Invisible World* (1693)

(1663-1728)Magnalia Christi Americana (1702)

ENLIGHTENMENT LITERATURE (MID-18TH CENTURY – 1820)

REVOLUTION, NATIONALISM AND EARLY REPUBLIC

Benjamin Franklin (1706-1790)

Poor Richard's Almanac (1733-1738), especially "The Way to Wealth"

(1733)

The Autobiography (1791/1868)

"Information to Those Who Would Remove to America" (1784)

"Remarks Concerning the Savages of North America" (1784)

"On the Slave Trade" (1790)

Thomas Jefferson

"Declaration of Independence" (1776)

(1743-1826)*Notes on the State of Virginia* (1782)

Thomas Paine Common Sense (1776)

(1737-1809)"The Rights of Man" (1791-1792)

J. Hector St. John Letters from an American Farmer (1782) Esp. from Letter III: "What is an American?" de Crèvecoeur and from Letter XII "Distresses of a Frontier Man" (1731-1813)

"On Being Brought from Africa to America" (1773) **Phillis Wheatley**

"Letter to Samson Occom" (1774) (1753-1784)

John Adams (1735-Letters (1774-76)

1826) and Abigail

Adams

(1744-1818)Jupiter Hammon

"An Address to Miss Phillis Wheatly [sic]" (1778)

(1711-1806)

Philip Freneau "Wild Honeysuckle" (1786)

"The Indian Burying Ground" (1787) (1752-1832)

"The Republican Genius of Europe" (1790-97)

Alexander Hamilton

The Federalist Papers (1787-1788)

(1757-1804), James Madison (1751-1836), and John Jay (1745-

1829)

especially Federalist No. 2, No. 10, no. 51 and No. 84

Olaudah Equiano (1745-1797)

The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano, or Gustavus

Vassa, the African, Written by Himself (1789)

Judith Sargent Murray "On the Equality of the Sexes" (1790)

(1751-1820)

Joel Barlow "The Hasty Pudding: A Poem, in Three Cantos" (1793)

(1755-1812)

Charles Brockden Brown Edgar Huntly (1799)

(1771-1810)

THE LITERATURE OF ROMANTICISM (1820 – 1865)

JACKSONIAN DEMOCRACY, WESTWARD EXPANSION, SLAVERY AND CIVIL WAR

William Cullen Bryant "To a Waterfowl" (1818) (1794-1878) "The Prairies" (1832)

Washington Irving "Rip Van Winkle" (1819)

(1783-1859) "The Legend of Sleepy Hollow" (1820)

James Fenimore Cooper The Pioneers (1823)

(1789-1851) *The Last of the Mohicans* (1826)

The Deerslayer (1841)

Lydia Maria Child Hobomok, A Tale of Early Times (1824)

(1802-1880)

Catherine M. Sedgwick Hope Leslie (1827)

(1789-1867)

Lydia Huntley Sigorney "The Cherokee Mother" (1831) (1791-1865) "The Western Emigrant" (1836)

Nathaniel Hawthorne "My Kinsman Major Molineux" (1832) (1804-1864) "Young Goodman Brown" (1835)

"The Birth-Mark" (1843)
"Rappacini's Daughter" (1844)

The Scarlet Letter (1850)

William Apess "An Indian's Looking-Glass for the White Man" (1833)

(1798-1839)

John Greenleaf Whittier "The Hunters of Men" (1835)

(1807-1892) Snowbound (1866)

Ralph Waldo Emerson "Nature" (1836)

(1803-1882) "The American Scholar" (1837)

"Self-Reliance" (1841) "The Poet" (1844)

Edgar Allan Poe "The Fall of the House of Usher" (1839)

(1809-1849) "The Murder in the Rue Morgue" (1841) "The Masque of the Red Death" (1842)

"The Tell-Tale Heart" (1843)

"The Raven" (1845)

"The Philosophy of Composition" (1846)

Margaret Fuller "The Great Lawsuit" (1843)

(1810-1859) Woman in the Nineteenth Century (1843)

Frederick Douglass Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, an American Slave,

(1817-1895) Written by Himself (1845)

"What, to the Slave, is the Forth of July" (1852)

Henry David Thoreau "Civil Disobedience, or Resistance to Civil Government" (1849)

(1817-1862) *Walden, or Life in the Woods* (1854)

"Walking" (1862)

Herman Melville Moby-Dick (1851)

(1819-1891) "Bartleby the Scrivener" (1853)

"Benito Cereno" (1856)

Billy Budd, Sailor (post.1924)

Henry W. Longfellow

"The Jewish Cemetery at Newport" (1852)

(1807-1882) The Song of Hiawatha (1855)

Sojourner Truth (ca. 1797-1883)

"Ain't I a Woman?" (1851)

Harriet Beecher Stowe

Uncle Tom's Cabin (1852)

(1811-1896) *Dred* (1856)

Frances Ellen Watkins "Eliza Harris" (1853)

Harper (1825–1911) "Bible Defense of Slavery" (1854)

"The Slave Auction" (1854)
"Bury Me In A Free Land" (1858)
"A Double Standard" (1890)

Walt Whitman

Preface to Leaves of Grass (1855 edition)

(1819-1892) **"Song of Myself" (1892 version)**

"Crossing Brooklyn Ferry" (1856)
"A Woman Waits for Me" (1856)

"Out of the Cradle Endlessly Rocking" (1859)

"In Paths Untrodden" (1860)
"Beat! Beat! Drums!" (1861)
"Cavalry Crossing a Ford" (1865)

"When Lilacs Last in the Dooryard Bloomed" (1865)

"A Passage to India" (1871)

Emily Dickinson (1830-1886)

"Success is counted sweetest" (1859)
"Wild Nights-Wild Nights!" (1861)

"Tm Nobody! Who are you?" (1861)
"There's a certain Slant of light" (1861)
"The Soul selects her own Society" (1862)

"This is my letter to the World" (1862)
"Letarted Forly Took my Dog" (1862)

"I started Early-Took my Dog" (1862)
"I heard a Fly buzz when I died" (1863)
"Because I could not stop for death" (1863)
"My Life had stood a Loaded Gun" (1863)

"A narrow Fellow in the Grass" (1865)
"Tell the truth but tell it slant" (1868)

"What mystery pervades a well!" (1877)

"A Route of Evanescence" (1879)

George Fitzhugh (1806-1881)

Cannibals All! or Slaves Without Masters (1857)

Harriet Brent Jacobs (ca. 1813-1897)

Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl (1861)

Rebecca Harding Davis

Life in the Iron Mills (1861)

(1831-1910)

Abraham Lincoln (1809-1865)

"The Gettysburg Address" (1863)

Sarah Morgan Bryant

"Hearing the Battle. – July 21, 1861" (1864)

Piatt (1836-1919)

"Army of Occupation" (1866)
"Giving Back the Flower" (1867)
"Counsel – In the South" (1876)

THE LITERATURE OF REALISM AND NATURALISM (1866 – 1910)

URBANIZATION, MASS-IMMIGRATION AND SOCIAL REFORM

Mark Twain "The Notorious Jumping Frog of Calaveras County" (1865)

(1835-1910) *Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* (**1884-85**)

A Connecticut Yankee in King Arthur's Court (1889) "The Man that Corrupted Hadleyburg" (1899)

Bret Harte (1836-1902) "The Outcasts of Poker Flat" (1869)

George Washington Cable "'Tite Poulette" (1874)

(1844-1925)

Henry James "Daisy Miller: A Study" (1878) (1843-1916) **The Portrait of a Lady (1881)**

"The Turn of the Screw" (1898)

The Ambassadors (1903)

Emma Lazarus "The New Colossus" (1883)

(1849-1887)

Sarah Winnemucca Life Among the Piutes: Their Wrongs and Claims (1883)

(ca. 1844-1891)

William Dean Howells The Rise of Silas Lapham (1885)

(1837-1920)

Sarah Orne Jewett "A White Heron" (1886)

(1849-1909) *The Country of the Pointed Firs* (1896)

Edward Bellamy

(1850-1898)

Looking Backward (1888)

Ambrose Bierce "An Occurrence at Owl Creek Bridge" (1890)

(1842-1914)

Jacob A. Riis How the Other Half Lives (1890)

(1849-1914)

Hamlin Garland *Main-Travelled Roads* (1891)

(1860-1940)

Frances Ellen Watkins "The Two Offers" (1859)

Harper (1825-1911) *Iola Leroy* (1892)

Charlotte Perkins "The Yellow Wallpaper" (1892)

Gilman (1860-1953) *Herland* (1915)

Grace King "The Little Convent Girl" (1893)

(1852-1932)

Kate Chopin "Désirée's Baby" (1893) (1851-1904) "The Story of an Hour" (1894)

The Awakening (1899)

Stephen Crane(1871-1900)

Maggie: A Girl of the Streets (1893)

The Red Badge of Courage (1895)

"The Bride Comes to Yellow Sky" (1898)

"The Open Boat" (1898)

Paul Lawrence Dunbar "When Malindy Sings" (1895) (1872-1906) "We Wear the Mask" (1896)

Edith Wharton "The Valley of Childish Things" (1896)

(1862-1937) *Ethan Frome* (1911)

The House of Mirth (1920)

Charles Waddell Chesnutt

(1858-1932)

"The Goophered Grapevine" (1899)
"The Passing of Grandison" (1899)
"The Wife of His Youth" (1899)

Alice Dunbar-Nelson

(1875-1935)

"Sister Josepha" (1899)

Theodore Dreiser Sister Carrie (1900)

(1871-1945) "The Lost Phoebe" (1918)

An American Tragedy (1925)

Booker T. Washington

(1856-1915)

Up from Slavery (1901)

Frank Norris The Octopus (1901)

(1870-1902)

W. E. B. DuBois The Souls of Black Folk (1903)

(1868-1963)

Mary Austin (1868-1934) The Land of Little Rain (1903)

Jack London The Call of the Wild (1903)

(1876-1916) The Sea Wolf (1904)

"South of the Slot" (1914)

"Told in the Drooling Ward" (1916)

Israel Zangwill The Melting Pot (1905)

(1864-1926)

Upton Sinclair The Jungle (1906)

(1878-1968)

Henry Adams The Education of Henry Adams (1907-1918)

(1838-1918)

Willa Cather *O Pioneers!* (1913) (1876-1947) *My Ántonia* (1917)

Mary Antin Promised Land (1912)

(1881-1949)

MODERNIST LITERATURE (EARLY – MID 20th CENTURY)

THE AGE OF IMPERIALISM: ALIENATION, DISRUPTION, DESTRUCTION

Gertrude Stein The Making of Americans (1903)

(1874-1946) Three Lives (1909), especially "Melanctha"

Tender Buttons (1914)

The Autobiography of Alice B. Toklas (1933)

T.S. Eliot "The Lovesong of J. Alfred Prufrock" (1910-1915)

(1888-1965) "The Waste Land" (1922)

Ezra Pound "In a Station of the Metro" (1913)

(1885-1972) "L'art, 1910" (1915)

Cantos I, XIII, XLV (1917, 1925, 1936)

H.D. (Hilda Doolittle) "Oread" (1915)

(1886-1961) "Sea Rose" (1916)

"Helen" (ca. 1952-54)

Robert Frost "Mending Wall" (1915)

(1874-1963) "The Road Not Taken" (1920)

"Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening" (1922)

"To Earthward" (1923)

Wallace Stevens "Sunday Morning" (1915-1923) (1879-1955) "Anecdote of the Jar" (1923)

William Carlos Williams "Danse Russe" (1916)

(1883-1963) Spring and All (1923), esp. "Spring and All," "The Red

Wheelbarrow" and "To Elsie"

Susann Glaspell Trifles (1917)

(1876-1948)

Marianne Moore "Poetry" (1919)

(1887-1972) "To a Chameleon" (1921)

Sherwood Anderson Winesburg, Ohio (1919), esp. "Hands" (1919)

(1876-1941)

Claude McKay "If We Must Die" (1919)

(1889-1948) "America" (1921)

Home to Harlem (1928)

Sinclair Lewis Main Street (1920) (1885-1951) Babbitt (1922)

Langston Hughes "The Negro Speaks of Rivers" (1920)

(1902-1967) **"I, Too"** (1925)

"The Weary Blues" (1926)

"Harlem" (1951)

F. Scott Fitzgerald "The Diamond as Big as the Ritz" (1922)

(1896-1940) The Great Gatsby (1925)

Eugene O'Neill The Hairy Ape (1922)

"Smoke" (post. 1982)

The Skin of Our Teeth (1942)

Our Town (1938)

(1892-1982)

(1897-1975)

Thornton Wilder

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John Steinbeck *Of Mice and Men* (1937)

(1902-1968) "Starvation Under the Orange Tree" (1938)

The Grapes of Wrath (1939)

Nathanael West The Day of the Locust (1939)

(1904-1940)

Pietro di Donato Christ in Concrete (1939)

(1911-1992)

Richard Wright Native Son (1940)

(1908-1960)

Carson McCullers The Heart is a Lonely Hunter (1940) (1917-1967) The Member of the Wedding (1946)

Eudora Welty "A Worn Path" (1941)

(1909-2001) "Why I Live at the P.O." (1941)

James Agee (1909-1955) Let Us Now Praise Famous Men (1941)

Walker Evans (1903-'75)

POSTMODERNISM AND DIFFERENCE (MID 20TH – 21ST CENTURY)

COLD WAR, SOCIAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS, MULTICULTURALISM

Tennessee Williams A Streetcar Named Desire (1947)

(1911-1984) *Cat on a Hot Tin Roof* (1955)

Elizabeth Bishop "The Fish" (1948) (1911-1979) "The Moose" (1976)

Norman Mailer The Naked and the Dead (1948)

(1923-2007) "The White Negro: Superficial Reflections on the Hipster" (1957)

The Armies of the Night (1968)

Arthur Miller Death of a Salesman (1949)

(1915-2004) The Crucible (1953)

After the Fall (1964)

Hisaye Yamamoto (1921-2011)

"Seventeen Syllables" (1949)

Jerome D. Salinger

(1919-2010)

The Catcher in the Rye (1951)

Ralph Ellison Invisible Man (1952)

(1914-1994)

James Baldwin Go Tell It on the Mountain (1953)

(1924-1987) "Sonny's Blues" (1957)

Flannery O'Connor "A Good Man Is Hard to Find" (1953)

(1925-1964) "The Displaced Person" (1954)

Saul Bellow The Adventures of Augie March (1953)

(1915-2005) *Herzog* (1964)

Martin Luther King Jr. "I Have a Dream" (1963) (1929-1968)

Malcolm X "The Ballot or the Bullet" (1964)

(1925-1965)*The Autobiography of Malcolm X* (1965)

The Stone Angel (1964) Margaret Laurence

(1926-1987)

Adrienne Kennedy Funnyhouse of a Negro (1964)

(b.1931)

Frank O'Hara Lunch Poems (1964), esp. "The Day Lady Died," "A Step Away from

(1926-1966) Them" & "Why I am not a Painter"

John Cheever "The Swimmer" (1964) (1912-1982) *Bullet Park* (1969)

Truman Capote "A Diamond Guitar" (1950)

(1924-1984) In Cold Blood (1965)

Thomas Pynchon (b.1937) The Crying of Lot 49 (1966) Gravity's Rainbow (1973)

John Barth (b.1930) Lost in the Funhouse (1968)

Kurt Vonnegut Slaughterhouse Five (1969)

(1922-2007)

Philip Roth Portnoy's Complaint (1969) (b. 1933) The Human Stain (2000)

N. Scott Momaday

(b.1934)

House Made of Dawn (1968)

June Jordan Who Look at Me (1969)

(1936-2002)

Ursula Le Guin The Left Hand of Darkness (1969)

(b. 1929)

Maya Angelou I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings (1970)

(1928-2014)

Amiri Baraka, aka. LeRoi Slave Ship: A Historical Pageant (1970)

Jones (1934-2014)

Rudolfo Anaya Bless Me Ultima (1972)

(b.1937)

Adrienne Rich "Diving into the Wreck" (1973) (1929-2012) Twenty-One Love Poems (1977)

E. L. Doctorow Ragtime (1974)

(b.1931)

James Welch Winter in the Blood (1974)

(1940-2003)

Maxine Hong Kingston The Woman Warrior (1975)

(b.1940)

Margaret Atwood The Handmaid's Tale (1985) (b.1939) Oryx and Crake (2003)

Leslie Marmon Silko Ceremony (1977)

(b.1948)

Nellie Wong Dreams in Harrison Railroad Park (1977)

"Unemployment" (1983)

Toni Morrison Song of Solomon (1977)

(b.1931) **Beloved** (1987)

A Mercy (2008)

Audre Lorde The Black Unicorn (1978), esp. "The Black Unicorn"

(1934-1992) *Cancer Journals* (1980)

"Power" (1983), "Sisters in Arms" (1986)

Sam Shepard

(b.1943)

Hawk Moon (1978)

David Mamet American Buffalo (1978)

(b.1947) *Oleanna* (**1992**)

Art Spiegelman Mouse: A Survivor's Tale (1980)

(b. 1948)

Joy Kogawa Obasan (1981)

(b. 1935)

Alice Walker The Color Purple (1982)

(b.1944) In Search of Our Mothers' Gardens (1983)

Louise Erdrich Love Medicine (1984)

(b.1954) The Master Butchers Singing Club (2003)

Sandra Cisneros

(b. 1954)

The House on Mango Street (1984)

Don DeLillo White Noise (1985)

(b.1936)

August Wilson Fences (1985)

(1945-2005)

Larry Kramer The Normal Heart (1985)

(b. 1935)

Fannie Flagg Fried Green Tomatoes at the Whistle Stop Café (1987)

(b. 1944)

Gloria Anzaldua Borderlands / La Frontera (1987)

(1942-2005)

Dorothy Allison Trash: Short Stories (1988) (b.1949) Bastard Out of Carolina (1992)

Henry David Wang

(b. 1957)

M. Butterfly (1988)

Amy Tan The Joy Luck Club (1989)

(b.1952)

Paule Marshall Brown Girl, Brownstones (1959)

(b. 1929) *The Fisher King* (2001)

Jamaica Kincaid *Lucy* (1990)

(b. 1949)

Agha Shahid Ali "A Nostalgist's Map of America" (1990)

(1949-2001) "Ghazal" (2002)

The Inheritance of Exile (2007); esp. "Preparing a Face", "The Journey Susan Muaddi Darraj

Home", "Chasing Valentino" (b. n.n.)

Patti Smith Just Kids (2010) (b. 1946)

Julie Otsuka *The Buddha in the Attic* (2011)

(b. 1962)