



# **The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites**

## **Codebook**

prepared by:



## Introduction

### Project background

TRI was established in 2000 to carry out a comparative study of the transformation to democracy in five countries. The countries, which included South Africa, South Korea, (East) Germany, Poland and Chile, were at the time seen as leaders in democratic transformations in their respective geo-political regions. The project was completed in 2004 and its results were disseminated in a book published in 2005 by Barbara Budrich Publishers in Germany and the United States, and in 2006 by van Schaik Publishers in South Africa. The volume, entitled: *Democracy under construction: Patterns from four continents* (ed. Ursula J. van Beek) has received positive comments and reviews from internationally recognized experts in the field.

**Project website:** [www.sun.ac.za/tri](http://www.sun.ac.za/tri)

### The team

The 14 team members come from all the participating countries and represent the disciplines of political science, sociology, economy, history and theology.

**Ursula van Beek**: Project coordinator, professor of history, Centre for Knowledge Dynamics, Stellenbosch University

**Dirk Berg-Schlosser**: Professor of political science, Philipps University Marburg

**Yilmaz Esmer**: Professor of political science, Bahcesehir University, Istanbul

**Sang-Jin Han**: Professor of sociology, Seoul National University

**Ursula Hoffmann-Lange**: Professor of political science, University of Bamberg

**Hennie Kotzé**: Professor of political science, Stellenbosch University

**Hans-Dieter Klingemann**: Professor of political science, Social Science Research Center (WZB), Berlin

**Bernard Lategan**: Professor of Theology, Stellenbosch Institute for Advanced Study (STIAS)

**Radoslaw Markowski**: Political scientist, Warsaw School of Social Psychology, Warsaw

**Philip Mohr**: Professor of economy, University of South Africa, Pretoria

**Thorleif Pettersson**: Professor in the sociology of religion, Uppsala University

**Jörn Rüsen**: Professor of history, University of Witten-Herdecke, Essen

**Pierre du Toit**: Professor of political science, University of Stellenbosch

**Edmund Wnuk-Lipinski**: Professor of sociology, Collegium Civitas, Warsaw

## **Surveys of elites and voters**

The first TRI project focused on the ways in which a new democracy is crafted. Building on the findings and knowledge already gained, the present follow-up project is concerned with the question of democratic consolidation and the quality of democracy achieved after the transition period. In addition to the five countries studied previously, Turkey has been added to include a Muslim case and Sweden, owing to its long-standing high quality of democracy, has been taken as a benchmark case against which to measure all the others.

The project examines democratic value orientations and political attitudes in the seven countries. It draws on survey data for both elites and voters. The questionnaire used in the elite surveys was based mainly on questions developed for the 2005/2006 wave of World Values Survey (WVS). The WVS questions were then supplemented by a number of questions pertaining specifically to the quality of democratic institutions and government performance. The elite surveys were carried out by TRI team members between November 2006 and August 2007.

The survey data are being used to compare both elites and publics across the seven nations as well as the degree of correspondence between elites and voters within each country. The analyses will therefore provide insights into the country-specific patterns of democratic consolidation and will also allow establishing to what degree support for democratic values has taken a hold in different subgroups of the elites and the general public.

Beyond studying similarities and differences between elites and mass publics, the project also aims to uncover the impact of historical and cultural traditions on the conceptions of democracy prevalent in the participating countries. The data will allow determining country-specific as well as universal values that are shared across the range of old and new democracies under study. These findings will help shed light on traditions that might work towards or against improving the quality of democracy in each case.

**For a full project description see: [The quality of young democracies](#)**

## Content of the Codebook

In all seven countries, the elite surveys targeted both parliamentarians and media elites. It is obvious that parliamentarians are a crucial elite group serving as a link between voters and political institutions. They represent the spectrum of relevant political parties, thus showing the degree of consensus on basic democratic values and institutions among the parties in each of the countries. This is the group that can most readily be compared across the seven countries.

The structure and political make-up of the media elites is instead much more difficult to compare. At the same time, it is obvious that the media are crucial for the dissemination of politically relevant information and can therefore promote or oppose democratic institutions and values. They therefore contribute to shaping the public's perceptions regarding the performance of democracy as compared to the previous non-democratic regime. Because the value orientations and political attitudes of media elites are more difficult to compare without additional information on the different national media systems, the present codebook provides results only for parliamentary elites. This decision was also made in order to increase the readability of the tables.

The codebook presents the marginals and percentages for all questions included in the elite survey. Percentages are given per country and are based on the total number of valid answers for each question, i.e. omitting missing values (refused, no answer). For questions involving ratings, e.g. degrees of support for certain values or institutions, the tables also provide mean values. Missing values for a country indicate that a question was not asked in that specific country.

# *CODEBOOK*

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life: Would you say it is ...?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q4 Importance in life: family</b>								
valid cases	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
missing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(1) Very important	94.4	97.0	87.1	93.9	100.0	87.0	93.1	100.0
(2) Rather important	5.5	3.0	12.9	6.1	-	12.0	6.9	-
(3) Not very important	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
(4) Not at all important	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	1.06	1.03	1.13	1.06	1.00	1.14	1.07	1.00
top-2-box	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0
bottom-2-box	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life: Would you say it is ...?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q5 Importance in life: friends</b>								
valid cases	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3
missing	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
(1) Very important	58.8	47.5	49.5	38.4	52.0	51.0	69.3	89.1
(2) Rather important	39.9	51.5	49.5	57.6	46.0	47.0	30.7	10.9
(3) Not very important	1.3	1.0	1.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	-	-
(4) Not at all important	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	1.43	1.54	1.51	1.66	1.50	1.51	1.31	1.11
top-2-box	98.7	99.0	99.0	96.0	98.0	98.0	100.0	100.0
bottom-2-box	1.3	1.0	1.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	-	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life: Would you say it is ...?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q6 Importance in life: leisure time</b>								
valid cases	99.9	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
missing	0.1	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
(1) Very important	23.7	31.3	12.0	13.1	35.0	13.0	24.8	32.4
(2) Rather important	51.0	50.5	45.0	47.5	49.0	56.0	64.4	46.6
(3) Not very important	23.8	17.2	42.0	36.4	15.0	31.0	10.9	17.6
(4) Not at all important	1.5	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	-	-	3.4
Mean	2.03	1.88	2.32	2.29	1.82	2.18	1.86	1.92
top-2-box	74.7	81.8	57.0	60.6	84.0	69.0	89.1	79.1
bottom-2-box	25.3	18.2	43.0	39.4	16.0	31.0	10.9	20.9
BACES								



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For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life: Would you say it is ...?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q7 Importance in life: politics</b>								
valid cases	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3
missing	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
(1) Very important	69.1	52.5	64.4	34.3	83.0	84.0	74.3	83.7
(2) Rather important	28.8	44.4	35.6	57.6	16.0	16.0	25.7	13.6
(3) Not very important	2.0	3.0	-	8.1	1.0	-	-	2.0
(4) Not at all important	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
Mean	1.33	1.51	1.36	1.74	1.18	1.16	1.26	1.20
top-2-box	97.9	97.0	100.0	91.9	99.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
bottom-2-box	2.1	3.0	-	8.1	1.0	-	-	2.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life: Would you say it is ...?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q8 Importance in life: work</b>								
valid cases	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
missing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(1) Very important	66.6	65.7	58.4	60.6	83.0	63.0	66.3	68.2
(2) Rather important	30.2	34.3	41.6	37.4	17.0	34.0	32.7	19.6
(3) Not very important	2.1	-	-	2.0	-	3.0	1.0	6.8
(4) Not at all important	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4
Mean	1.38	1.34	1.42	1.41	1.17	1.40	1.35	1.49
top-2-box	96.8	100.0	100.0	98.0	100.0	97.0	99.0	87.8
bottom-2-box	3.2	-	-	2.0	-	3.0	1.0	12.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life: Would you say it is ...?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q9 Importance in life: religion</b>								
valid cases	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
missing	0.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
(1) Very important	38.8	35.4	16.8	51.5	51.5	23.0	8.9	70.3
(2) Rather important	29.7	34.3	34.7	32.3	27.3	44.0	21.8	18.9
(3) Not very important	20.9	23.2	33.7	11.1	10.1	28.0	41.6	5.4
(4) Not at all important	10.6	7.1	14.9	5.1	11.1	5.0	27.7	5.4
Mean	2.03	2.02	2.47	1.70	1.81	2.15	2.88	1.46
top-2-box	68.5	69.7	51.5	83.8	78.8	67.0	30.7	89.2
bottom-2-box	31.5	30.3	48.5	16.2	21.2	33.0	69.3	10.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Taking all things together: would you say you are ...?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q10 Extent of happiness</b>								
valid cases	86.0	100.0	98.0	99.0	100.0	-	99.0	99.3
missing	14.0	-	2.0	1.0	-	100.0	1.0	0.7
(1) Very happy	45.7	43.4	33.3	36.7	55.0	-	52.0	51.0
(2) Rather happy	50.9	53.5	64.6	63.3	42.0	-	47.0	40.1
(3) Not very happy	2.3	2.0	2.0	-	3.0	-	1.0	4.8
(4) Not at all happy	1.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.1
Mean	1.59	1.61	1.69	1.63	1.48	-	1.49	1.62
top-2-box	96.6	97.0	98.0	100.0	97.0	-	99.0	91.2
bottom-2-box	3.4	3.0	2.0	-	3.0	-	1.0	8.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q11 Qualities: Independence</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	61.4	46.5	90.1	43.4	58.0	-	80.2	53.4
Not mentioned	38.6	53.5	9.9	56.6	42.0	-	19.8	46.6
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q12 Qualities:</b>								
<b>Hard work</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	50.5	32.3	17.8	77.8	70.0	-	9.9	81.1
Not mentioned	49.5	67.7	82.2	22.2	30.0	-	90.1	18.9
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q13 Qualities:</b>								
<b>Feeling of responsibility</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	90.7	92.9	96.0	94.9	79.0	-	91.1	90.5
Not mentioned	9.3	7.1	4.0	5.1	21.0	-	8.9	9.5
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q14 Qualities: Imagination</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	40.9	47.5	60.4	32.3	26.0	-	63.4	23.6
Not mentioned	59.1	52.5	39.6	67.7	74.0	-	36.6	76.4
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q15 Qualities:</b>								
<b>Tolerance and respect for other people</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	86.7	84.8	91.1	68.7	91.0	-	99.0	85.8
Not mentioned	13.3	15.2	8.9	31.3	9.0	-	1.0	14.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q16 Qualities:</b>								
<b>Thrift, saving money and things</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	14.4	8.1	6.9	17.2	12.0	-	18.8	20.3
Not mentioned	85.6	91.9	93.1	82.8	88.0	-	81.2	79.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q17 Qualities: Determination, perseverance</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	59.6	63.6	78.2	49.5	60.0	-	47.5	58.8
Not mentioned	40.4	36.4	21.8	50.5	40.0	-	52.5	41.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q18 Qualities:</b>								
<b>Religious faith</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	32.1	37.4	17.8	51.5	42.0	-	4.0	37.8
Not mentioned	67.9	62.6	82.2	48.5	58.0	-	96.0	62.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q19 Qualities: Unselfishness</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	37.0	64.6	5.0	40.4	31.0	-	44.6	37.2
Not mentioned	63.0	35.4	95.0	59.6	69.0	-	55.4	62.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q20 Qualities: Obedience</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	12.3	16.2	1.0	13.1	23.0	-	-	18.2
Not mentioned	87.7	83.8	99.0	86.9	77.0	-	100.0	81.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are 'completely dissatisfied' and 10 means you are 'completely satisfied' where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q21 Satisfaction with life</b>								
valid cases	94.9	100.0	98.0	66.7	99.0	100.0	99.0	99.3
missing	5.1	-	2.0	33.3	1.0	-	1.0	0.7
(1) Completely dissatisfied	0.6	1.0	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	0.7
2	0.3	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
3	0.8	-	1.0	-	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.7
4	2.0	-	-	1.5	-	4.0	3.0	4.1
5	5.4	4.0	1.0	4.5	7.1	5.0	2.0	10.9
6	5.8	3.0	2.0	1.5	9.1	15.0	1.0	6.8
7	17.5	11.1	21.2	16.7	22.2	20.0	15.0	16.3
8	29.2	31.3	40.4	-	27.3	28.0	42.0	26.5
9	22.8	33.3	25.3	53.0	7.1	21.0	25.0	10.9
(10) Completely satisfied	15.8	15.2	9.1	22.7	25.3	3.0	11.0	23.1
Mean	7.92	8.21	8.10	8.59	7.84	7.23	8.07	7.70
top-5-box	9.0	6.1	2.0	6.1	9.1	13.0	6.0	16.3
bottom-5-box	91.0	93.9	98.0	93.9	90.9	87.0	94.0	83.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q22 Trusting most people vs. careful in dealing with</b>								
valid cases	98.1	99.0	95.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	95.9
missing	1.9	1.0	5.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	4.1
(1) Most people can be trusted	56.3	64.3	76.0	62.2	20.2	62.0	87.1	32.4
(2) Need to be very careful	43.7	35.7	24.0	37.8	79.8	38.0	12.9	67.6
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q23 Don't like to have as neighbors: People of a different race</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	2.9	-	1.0	11.1	3.0	-	1.0	2.0
Not mentioned	97.1	100.0	99.0	88.9	97.0	-	99.0	98.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q24 Don't like to have as neighbors: People who have AIDS</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	17.7	6.1	4.0	25.3	-	-	1.0	53.4
Not mentioned	82.3	93.9	96.0	74.7	100.0	-	99.0	46.6
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q25 Don't like to have as neighbors: Immigrants/ foreign workers</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	6.8	-	1.0	14.1	12.0	-	-	11.5
Not mentioned	93.2	100.0	99.0	85.9	88.0	-	100.0	88.5
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q26 Don't like to have as neighbors: People of a different religion</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	2.6	1.0	-	10.1	3.0	-	-	2.0
Not mentioned	97.4	99.0	100.0	89.9	97.0	-	100.0	98.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
What proportion of the population do you think would not want a person of a different religion as a neighbour?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q27 Would not want person of different religion as neighbor: estimated proportion of the population</b>								
valid cases	81.0	96.0	89.1	86.9	90.0	-	97.0	99.3
missing	19.0	4.0	10.9	13.1	10.0	100.0	3.0	0.7
Mean	26.06	12.83	30.97	28.76	16.27	-	14.65	43.63
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
What proportion of the population do you think would not want a person of a different religion as a neighbour?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
Q28 Would not want person of different religion as neighbor: estimated proportion of voters/ supporters of own party								
valid cases	79.1	96.0	85.1	86.9	92.0	-	86.1	98.6
missing	20.9	4.0	14.9	13.1	8.0	100.0	13.9	1.4
Mean	19.45	5.96	23.34	20.27	11.87	-	11.01	35.25
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means 'none at all' and 10 means 'a great deal' to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q29 No freedom of choice vs. great deal of control over own life</b>								
valid cases	95.5	100.0	100.0	67.7	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.3
missing	4.5	-	-	32.3	-	-	1.0	0.7
(1) None at all	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
2	0.6	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	1.4
3	0.8	2.0	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	1.4
4	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	2.0	-	2.0	1.4
5	5.5	3.0	5.9	6.0	8.0	4.0	2.0	8.2
6	11.5	7.1	19.8	17.9	4.0	12.0	7.0	13.6
7	21.3	21.2	28.7	35.8	14.0	16.0	20.0	19.0
8	31.0	36.4	30.7	-	29.0	34.0	42.0	33.3
9	16.9	20.2	9.9	31.3	15.0	25.0	20.0	6.8
(10) A great deal	10.6	9.1	2.0	7.5	27.0	7.0	7.0	12.9
Mean	7.61	7.80	7.15	7.51	8.10	7.75	7.86	7.27
top-5-box	8.7	6.1	8.9	7.5	11.0	6.0	4.0	14.3
bottom-5-box	91.3	93.9	91.1	92.5	89.0	94.0	96.0	85.7
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

**Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that 'people would try to take advantage of you,' and 10 means that 'people would try to be fair'.**

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q30 People taking advantage of you if they got a chance vs. people try to be fair</b>								
valid cases	95.6	99.0	100.0	71.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
missing	4.4	1.0	-	28.3	-	-	-	2.7
(1) People would try to take advantage of you	2.1	-	-	-	7.0	1.0	-	4.9
2	2.5	3.1	-	1.4	4.0	3.0	2.0	3.5
3	6.3	9.2	3.0	5.6	4.0	13.0	2.0	6.9
4	8.1	13.3	5.0	7.0	4.0	15.0	-	11.1
5	17.1	21.4	12.9	25.4	24.0	16.0	3.0	18.8
6	19.3	22.4	22.8	22.5	20.0	19.0	8.9	20.1
7	21.3	13.3	35.6	25.4	15.0	20.0	21.8	19.4
8	13.4	9.2	17.8	-	9.0	8.0	39.6	8.3
9	6.0	4.1	3.0	9.9	5.0	4.0	16.8	2.1
(10) People would try to be fair	3.9	4.1	-	2.8	8.0	1.0	5.9	4.9
Mean	6.09	5.72	6.49	6.04	5.85	5.50	7.58	5.62
top-5-box	36.1	46.9	20.8	39.4	43.0	48.0	6.9	45.1
bottom-5-box	63.9	53.1	79.2	60.6	57.0	52.0	93.1	54.9

BACES



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
<p>People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?</p>								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q31 Country's most important aim - first choice</b>								
valid cases	84.6	98.0	92.1	97.0	100.0	-	99.0	99.3
missing	15.4	2.0	7.9	3.0	-	100.0	1.0	0.7
Maintaining order in the nation	29.9	19.6	17.2	41.7	35.0	-	12.0	45.6
Giving people more say in important government decisions	38.9	66.0	36.6	42.7	40.0	-	51.0	10.9
Fighting rising prices	3.5	2.1	4.3	6.3	6.0	-	-	2.7
Protecting freedom of speech	27.8	12.4	41.9	9.4	19.0	-	37.0	40.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
And which would be the next most important?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q32 Country's most important aim - second choice</b>								
valid cases	83.8	98.0	88.1	96.0	100.0	-	99.0	98.6
missing	16.2	2.0	11.9	4.0	-	100.0	1.0	1.4
Maintaining order in the nation	22.8	20.6	14.6	16.8	32.0	-	26.0	24.7
Giving people more say in important government decisions	27.0	27.8	31.5	28.4	24.0	-	28.0	24.0
Fighting rising prices	10.2	5.2	9.0	13.7	15.0	-	5.0	12.3
Protecting freedom of speech	40.0	46.4	44.9	41.1	29.0	-	41.0	39.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites							
Col %	Total	Country of interview					
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	Sweden	Turkey
N	633	97	93	96	100	100	147
<b>ALL_IMP Index materialism-postmaterialism (based on Q31 and Q32)</b>							
valid cases	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
missing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(1) Materialist	5.4	1.0	4.3	7.3	6.0	-	10.9
(2) Materialist-Postmaterialist	28.1	20.6	17.2	40.6	35.0	12.0	38.1
(3) Postmaterialist-Materialist	28.0	24.7	20.4	24.0	41.0	31.0	26.5
(4) Postmaterialist	38.5	53.6	58.1	28.1	18.0	57.0	24.5
Mean	3.00	3.31	3.32	2.73	2.71	3.45	2.65
top-2-box	33.5	21.6	21.5	47.9	41.0	12.0	49.0
bottom-2-box	66.5	78.4	78.5	52.1	59.0	88.0	51.0
BACES							

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q33 Changes: Less importance placed on work in our lives</b>								
valid cases	98.1	100.0	95.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	98.0
missing	1.9	-	5.0	4.0	-	-	2.0	2.0
(1) Good	24.5	44.4	25.0	22.1	13.0	23.0	32.3	15.9
(2) Don't mind	9.7	6.1	11.5	9.5	8.0	8.0	1.0	19.3
(3) Bad	65.8	49.5	63.5	68.4	79.0	69.0	66.7	64.8
Mean	2.41	2.05	2.39	2.46	2.66	2.46	2.34	2.49
BACES								

### TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q34 Changes: More emphasis on the development of technology</b>								
valid cases	99.2	100.0	98.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.6
missing	0.8	-	2.0	1.0	-	-	1.0	1.4
(1) Good	83.0	76.8	87.9	87.8	96.0	78.0	61.0	90.4
(2) Don't mind	10.6	14.1	8.1	8.2	4.0	10.0	27.0	5.5
(3) Bad	6.3	9.1	4.0	4.1	-	12.0	12.0	4.1
Mean	1.23	1.32	1.16	1.16	1.04	1.34	1.51	1.14

BACES

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q35 Changes: Greater respect for authority</b>								
valid cases	97.6	99.0	96.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	93.9
missing	2.4	1.0	4.0	3.0	-	-	1.0	6.1
(1) Good	52.7	78.6	28.9	71.9	80.0	58.0	14.0	42.4
(2) Don't mind	24.1	21.4	25.8	24.0	18.0	23.0	13.0	38.1
(3) Bad	23.2	-	45.4	4.2	2.0	19.0	73.0	19.4
Mean	1.70	1.21	2.16	1.32	1.22	1.61	2.59	1.77
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it.								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q36 Political action: Signing a petition</b>								
valid cases	97.5	92.9	98.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	94.6
missing	2.5	7.1	2.0	1.0	-	1.0	-	5.4
(1) Have done	79.8	83.7	98.0	89.8	81.0	84.8	94.1	42.9
(2) Might do	16.6	12.0	2.0	9.2	15.0	15.2	5.0	45.7
(3) Would never do	3.6	4.3	-	1.0	4.0	-	1.0	11.4
Mean	1.24	1.21	1.02	1.11	1.23	1.15	1.07	1.69
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it.								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q37 Political action: Joining in boycotts</b>								
valid cases	97.2	98.0	96.0	97.0	99.0	98.0	100.0	93.9
missing	2.8	2.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	-	6.1
(1) Have done	45.4	19.6	56.7	45.8	65.7	34.7	56.4	40.3
(2) Might do	34.4	27.8	29.9	36.5	16.2	63.3	31.7	35.3
(3) Would never do	20.2	52.6	13.4	17.7	18.2	2.0	11.9	24.5
Mean	1.75	2.33	1.57	1.72	1.53	1.67	1.55	1.84
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q38 Political action: Attending peaceful demonstrations</b>								
valid cases	98.4	99.0	98.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.3
missing	1.6	1.0	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	4.7
(1) Have done	74.0	79.6	96.0	80.4	80.0	65.0	80.2	48.2
(2) Might do	23.1	17.3	3.0	17.5	19.0	34.0	19.8	42.6
(3) Would never do	2.9	3.1	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	-	9.2
Mean	1.29	1.23	1.05	1.22	1.21	1.36	1.20	1.61
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right.' How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q39 Left-right scale: views of respondent</b>								
valid cases	95.3	100.0	95.0	79.8	98.0	99.0	99.0	95.9
missing	4.7	-	5.0	20.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	4.1
(1) Left	4.5	3.0	1.0	1.3	15.3	4.0	2.0	4.2
2	7.7	10.1	11.5	8.9	5.1	8.1	7.0	4.9
3	15.8	14.1	21.9	6.3	14.3	13.1	22.0	16.9
4	12.9	20.2	14.6	8.9	21.4	10.1	14.0	4.2
5	17.1	8.1	16.7	12.7	23.5	21.2	13.0	21.8
6	14.3	19.2	18.8	12.7	7.1	22.2	8.0	12.7
7	11.2	9.1	9.4	24.1	3.1	10.1	13.0	12.0
8	7.7	6.1	6.3	-	6.1	6.1	17.0	9.9
9	5.5	9.1	-	19.0	1.0	5.1	3.0	4.2
(10) Right	3.2	1.0	-	6.3	3.1	-	1.0	9.2
Mean	5.12	5.06	4.59	6.15	4.24	5.04	5.15	5.59
top-5-box	58.1	55.6	65.6	38.0	79.6	56.6	58.0	52.1
bottom-5-box	41.9	44.4	34.4	62.0	20.4	43.4	42.0	47.9
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
And where would you place your party's position?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q40 Left-right scale: position of respondent's party</b>								
valid cases	94.3	100.0	91.1	74.7	98.0	99.0	99.0	96.6
missing	5.7	-	8.9	25.3	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.4
(1) Left	2.6	1.0	1.1	-	10.2	3.0	1.0	1.4
2	5.1	6.1	7.6	5.4	6.1	4.0	3.0	4.2
3	13.5	11.1	16.3	16.2	11.2	8.1	17.0	14.7
4	15.3	23.2	20.7	5.4	16.3	15.2	24.0	4.9
5	17.0	11.1	12.0	14.9	29.6	16.2	9.0	23.1
6	16.0	18.2	25.0	13.5	15.3	15.2	8.0	16.8
7	15.5	13.1	9.8	32.4	6.1	19.2	19.0	13.3
8	9.9	10.1	7.6	-	3.1	15.2	14.0	14.7
9	3.3	5.1	-	10.8	-	4.0	5.0	0.7
(10) Right	1.8	1.0	-	1.4	2.0	-	-	6.3
Mean	5.31	5.32	4.87	5.74	4.49	5.60	5.37	5.69
top-5-box	53.5	52.5	57.6	41.9	73.5	46.5	54.0	48.3
bottom-5-box	46.5	47.5	42.4	58.1	26.5	53.5	46.0	51.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
And your party's voters' position?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q41 Left-right scale: party's voters' position</b>								
valid cases	92.9	99.0	90.1	70.7	97.0	99.0	98.0	95.3
missing	7.1	1.0	9.9	29.3	3.0	1.0	2.0	4.7
(1) Left	1.0	-	1.1	-	5.2	1.0	-	-
2	4.0	2.0	5.5	10.0	4.1	4.0	6.1	-
3	13.2	11.2	14.3	8.6	14.4	10.1	22.2	11.3
4	16.0	24.5	20.9	11.4	12.4	13.1	18.2	12.1
5	18.0	17.3	14.3	15.7	28.9	18.2	11.1	19.1
6	16.5	19.4	18.7	15.7	17.5	24.2	6.1	14.9
7	19.1	16.3	18.7	31.4	10.3	17.2	18.2	23.4
8	7.9	5.1	5.5	-	3.1	10.1	16.2	11.3
9	2.9	4.1	1.1	7.1	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.5
(10) Right	1.3	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	4.3
Mean	5.38	5.31	5.07	5.49	4.93	5.47	5.18	5.96
top-5-box	52.2	55.1	56.0	45.7	64.9	46.5	57.6	42.6
bottom-5-box	47.8	44.9	44.0	54.3	35.1	53.5	42.4	57.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
And where would you place the position of the [country] population as a whole?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q42 Left-right scale: position of population as a whole</b>								
valid cases	97.2	98.0	94.1	93.9	98.0	99.0	99.0	98.0
missing	2.8	2.0	5.9	6.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
(1) Left	0.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	0.7	-	-	1.1	3.1	1.0	-	-
3	3.2	2.1	4.2	5.4	8.2	-	2.0	1.4
4	12.5	17.5	16.8	8.6	19.4	3.0	21.0	4.8
5	30.3	56.7	37.9	31.2	29.6	22.2	31.0	12.4
6	32.9	19.6	33.7	35.5	23.5	53.5	35.0	30.3
7	15.4	2.1	7.4	18.3	8.2	16.2	11.0	35.2
8	3.6	-	-	-	3.1	2.0	-	14.5
9	0.8	1.0	-	-	2.0	2.0	-	0.7
(10) Right	0.6	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	0.7
Mean	5.59	5.02	5.23	5.49	5.28	5.94	5.32	6.43
top-5-box	46.8	77.3	58.9	46.2	60.2	26.3	54.0	18.6
bottom-5-box	53.2	22.7	41.1	53.8	39.8	73.7	46.0	81.4
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?  
 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q43 Income equality vs. income differences as incentives for individual effort</b>								
valid cases	95.7	97.0	98.0	75.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
missing	4.3	3.0	2.0	24.2	-	-	-	2.0
(1) Incomes should be made more equal	16.2	35.4	21.2	6.7	19.0	5.0	9.9	15.2
2	6.6	11.5	8.1	4.0	2.0	3.0	10.9	6.2
3	10.6	8.3	16.2	13.3	9.0	12.0	14.9	4.1
4	11.5	14.6	14.1	13.3	14.0	5.0	12.9	8.3
5	13.8	7.3	7.1	21.3	15.0	14.0	11.9	19.3
6	10.2	12.5	9.1	12.0	7.0	16.0	5.9	9.7
7	14.1	7.3	9.1	16.0	12.0	26.0	8.9	17.9
8	9.1	-	14.1	-	6.0	14.0	13.9	11.7
9	2.8	1.0	-	5.3	4.0	2.0	7.9	0.7
(10) We need larger income differences as incentives	5.2	2.1	1.0	8.0	12.0	3.0	3.0	6.9
Mean	4.85	3.34	4.19	5.27	5.11	5.75	4.97	5.22
top-5-box	58.7	77.1	66.7	58.7	59.0	39.0	60.4	53.1
bottom-5-box	41.3	22.9	33.3	41.3	41.0	61.0	39.6	46.9

BACES

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?  
 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q44 Private vs. government ownership of business and industry</b>								
valid cases	99.2	98.0	99.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
missing	0.8	2.0	1.0	3.0	-	-	-	-
(1) Private ownership should be increased	20.2	14.4	15.0	12.5	28.0	6.0	20.8	36.5
2	11.5	9.3	12.0	20.8	11.0	4.0	7.9	14.2
3	14.4	8.2	14.0	22.9	10.0	19.0	11.9	14.9
4	11.9	12.4	10.0	14.6	7.0	19.0	5.9	13.5
5	16.8	22.7	18.0	15.6	11.0	22.0	20.8	10.8
6	8.9	9.3	7.0	7.3	8.0	14.0	14.9	4.1
7	5.7	9.3	4.0	3.1	9.0	6.0	5.9	3.4
8	4.0	7.2	6.0	-	3.0	5.0	5.9	2.0
9	2.8	4.1	7.0	2.1	2.0	3.0	3.0	-
(10) Government ownership should be increased	3.8	3.1	7.0	1.0	11.0	2.0	3.0	0.7
Mean	4.07	4.67	4.62	3.54	4.26	4.70	4.35	2.89
top-5-box	74.8	67.0	69.0	86.5	67.0	70.0	67.3	89.9
bottom-5-box	25.2	33.0	31.0	13.5	33.0	30.0	32.7	10.1
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?  
 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q45 Private vs. government responsibility for provision</b>								
valid cases	97.2	100.0	100.0	81.8	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.6
missing	2.8	-	-	18.2	-	-	1.0	1.4
(1) Government should take more responsibility	7.7	8.1	2.0	3.7	11.0	14.0	1.0	11.6
2	8.7	16.2	9.9	11.1	2.0	11.0	7.0	5.5
3	10.2	12.1	11.9	12.3	6.0	19.0	5.0	6.8
4	12.2	14.1	6.9	16.0	7.0	23.0	16.0	6.2
5	19.1	18.2	9.9	23.5	27.0	20.0	13.0	21.9
6	10.7	11.1	10.9	11.1	13.0	6.0	16.0	8.2
7	9.8	8.1	9.9	16.0	10.0	2.0	13.0	10.3
8	10.3	6.1	16.8	-	7.0	3.0	15.0	18.5
9	4.5	1.0	10.9	3.7	4.0	-	9.0	3.4
(10) People should take more responsibility	6.7	5.1	10.9	2.5	13.0	2.0	5.0	7.5
Mean	5.24	4.56	6.11	4.81	5.66	3.79	5.97	5.53
top-5-box	57.9	68.7	40.6	66.7	53.0	87.0	42.0	52.1
bottom-5-box	42.1	31.3	59.4	33.3	47.0	13.0	58.0	47.9

BACES



## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?  
 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q46 Positive vs. negative competition effects</b>								
valid cases	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	98.6
missing	0.8	-	1.0	1.0	-	-	2.0	1.4
(1) Competition stimulates to work hard and develop ideas	27.5	21.2	18.0	28.6	38.0	15.0	16.2	46.6
2	18.9	18.2	22.0	30.6	17.0	14.0	20.2	13.0
3	19.7	15.2	24.0	22.4	13.0	29.0	13.1	20.5
4	10.5	15.2	15.0	9.2	7.0	15.0	6.1	7.5
5	13.2	18.2	17.0	6.1	12.0	19.0	14.1	8.2
6	4.4	7.1	1.0	1.0	6.0	6.0	11.1	0.7
7	3.4	2.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	2.0	11.1	1.4
8	1.3	1.0	2.0	-	1.0	-	6.1	-
9	0.4	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.7
(10) Competition brings out the worst in people	0.7	1.0	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	1.4
Mean	3.04	3.38	3.08	2.45	2.88	3.35	4.03	2.39
top-5-box	89.8	87.9	96.0	96.9	87.0	92.0	69.7	95.9
bottom-5-box	10.2	12.1	4.0	3.1	13.0	8.0	30.3	4.1
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q47 Trust in people from various groups: family</b>								
valid cases	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6
missing	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
(1) Trust completely	92.1	97.0	83.2	89.9	86.0	95.0	95.0	96.6
(2) Trust somewhat	7.6	3.0	16.8	9.1	14.0	5.0	4.0	3.4
(3) Do not trust very much	0.1	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-
(4) Do not trust at all	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
Mean	1.08	1.03	1.17	1.11	1.14	1.05	1.07	1.03
top-2-box	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
bottom-2-box	0.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.0	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q48 Trust in people from various groups: neighborhood</b>								
valid cases	98.3	100.0	98.0	97.0	99.0	100.0	97.0	97.3
missing	1.7	-	2.0	3.0	1.0	-	3.0	2.7
(1) Trust completely	22.4	25.3	6.1	2.1	18.2	22.0	43.9	34.0
(2) Trust somewhat	69.0	62.6	81.8	78.1	70.7	74.0	53.1	64.6
(3) Do not trust very much	8.2	12.1	11.1	19.8	9.1	4.0	3.1	1.4
(4) Do not trust at all	0.4	-	1.0	-	2.0	-	-	-
Mean	1.87	1.87	2.07	2.18	1.95	1.82	1.59	1.67
top-2-box	91.4	87.9	87.9	80.2	88.9	96.0	96.9	98.6
bottom-2-box	8.6	12.1	12.1	19.8	11.1	4.0	3.1	1.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q49 Trust in people from various groups: people respondent knows personally</b>								
valid cases	97.7	96.0	95.0	99.0	98.0	100.0	99.0	97.3
missing	2.3	4.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	-	1.0	2.7
(1) Trust completely	25.4	35.8	19.8	6.1	37.8	20.0	36.0	23.6
(2) Trust somewhat	70.5	62.1	80.2	83.7	50.0	80.0	63.0	72.9
(3) Do not trust very much	3.7	2.1	-	9.2	12.2	-	-	2.8
(4) Do not trust at all	0.4	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.0	0.7
Mean	1.79	1.66	1.80	2.05	1.74	1.80	1.66	1.81
top-2-box	95.9	97.9	100.0	89.8	87.8	100.0	99.0	96.5
bottom-2-box	4.1	2.1	-	10.2	12.2	-	1.0	3.5
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q50 Trust in people from various groups: people respondent meets for the first time</b>								
valid cases	97.3	98.0	93.1	94.9	98.0	99.0	99.0	98.6
missing	2.7	2.0	6.9	5.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.4
(1) Trust completely	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.1	3.1	-	13.0	-
(2) Trust somewhat	51.5	47.4	56.4	35.1	48.0	46.5	80.0	47.9
(3) Do not trust very much	40.9	45.4	39.4	56.4	37.8	52.5	7.0	46.6
(4) Do not trust at all	4.7	4.1	3.2	7.4	11.2	1.0	-	5.5
Mean	2.47	2.51	2.45	2.70	2.57	2.55	1.94	2.58
top-2-box	54.4	50.5	57.4	36.2	51.0	46.5	93.0	47.9
bottom-2-box	45.6	49.5	42.6	63.8	49.0	53.5	7.0	52.1
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q51 Trust in people from various groups: people of another religion</b>								
valid cases	76.9	90.9	76.2	87.9	93.0	-	91.1	91.9
missing	23.1	9.1	23.8	12.1	7.0	100.0	8.9	8.1
(1) Trust completely	13.9	23.3	2.6	6.9	20.4	-	26.1	5.9
(2) Trust somewhat	74.4	58.9	85.7	78.2	61.3	-	72.8	86.0
(3) Do not trust very much	11.0	16.7	10.4	13.8	17.2	-	1.1	8.1
(4) Do not trust at all	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	-	-	-
Mean	1.98	1.96	2.10	2.09	1.99	-	1.75	2.02
top-2-box	88.3	82.2	88.3	85.1	81.7	-	98.9	91.9
bottom-2-box	11.7	17.8	11.7	14.9	18.3	-	1.1	8.1
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q52 Trust in people from various groups: people of another nationality</b>								
valid cases	90.9	92.9	78.2	87.9	93.0	98.0	92.1	93.2
missing	9.1	7.1	21.8	12.1	7.0	2.0	7.9	6.8
(1) Trust completely	12.1	22.8	3.8	9.2	19.4	-	25.8	5.8
(2) Trust somewhat	70.4	59.8	84.8	69.0	64.5	52.0	73.1	85.5
(3) Do not trust very much	16.5	16.3	10.1	20.7	15.1	45.9	1.1	8.0
(4) Do not trust at all	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.0	-	0.7
Mean	2.06	1.96	2.09	2.14	1.98	2.50	1.75	2.04
top-2-box	82.5	82.6	88.6	78.2	83.9	52.0	98.9	91.3
bottom-2-box	17.5	17.4	11.4	21.8	16.1	48.0	1.1	8.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q53 Confidence in organizations: church(es)</b>								
valid cases	97.9	99.0	97.0	99.0	98.0	100.0	99.0	94.6
missing	2.1	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	-	1.0	5.4
(1) A great deal	23.2	46.9	12.2	39.8	27.6	14.0	5.0	19.3
(2) Quite a lot	52.9	41.8	60.2	38.8	38.8	64.0	54.0	66.4
(3) Not very much	20.8	8.2	25.5	17.3	31.6	22.0	39.0	7.1
(4) None at all	3.1	3.1	2.0	4.1	2.0	-	2.0	7.1
Mean	2.04	1.67	2.17	1.86	2.08	2.08	2.38	2.02
top-2-box	76.1	88.8	72.4	78.6	66.3	78.0	59.0	85.7
bottom-2-box	23.9	11.2	27.6	21.4	33.7	22.0	41.0	14.3
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q54 Confidence in organizations: armed forces</b>								
valid cases	98.1	99.0	94.1	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	95.9
missing	1.9	1.0	5.9	-	1.0	-	-	4.1
(1) A great deal	21.9	35.7	4.2	23.2	9.1	13.0	10.9	46.5
(2) Quite a lot	52.5	43.9	66.3	53.5	36.4	65.0	53.5	50.0
(3) Not very much	22.8	17.3	24.2	19.2	50.5	21.0	31.7	3.5
(4) None at all	2.9	3.1	5.3	4.0	4.0	1.0	4.0	-
Mean	2.07	1.88	2.31	2.04	2.49	2.10	2.29	1.57
top-2-box	74.4	79.6	70.5	76.8	45.5	78.0	64.4	96.5
bottom-2-box	25.6	20.4	29.5	23.2	54.5	22.0	35.6	3.5
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q55 Confidence in organizations: press</b>								
valid cases	98.5	99.0	95.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
missing	1.5	1.0	5.0	1.0	-	-	-	2.7
(1) A great deal	3.4	7.1	-	-	12.0	3.0	-	2.1
(2) Quite a lot	36.1	29.6	28.1	16.3	35.0	65.0	33.7	41.7
(3) Not very much	47.4	51.0	58.3	52.0	43.0	28.0	57.4	43.8
(4) None at all	13.2	12.2	13.5	31.6	10.0	4.0	8.9	12.5
Mean	2.70	2.68	2.85	3.15	2.51	2.33	2.75	2.67
top-2-box	39.5	36.7	28.1	16.3	47.0	68.0	33.7	43.8
bottom-2-box	60.5	63.3	71.9	83.7	53.0	32.0	66.3	56.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q56 Confidence in organizations: television</b>								
valid cases	97.9	99.0	94.1	99.0	98.0	100.0	98.0	97.3
missing	2.1	1.0	5.9	1.0	2.0	-	2.0	2.7
(1) A great deal	1.9	3.1	-	-	5.1	2.0	2.0	1.4
(2) Quite a lot	36.3	34.7	25.3	14.3	20.4	64.0	52.5	40.3
(3) Not very much	50.4	50.0	60.0	59.2	67.3	32.0	43.4	44.4
(4) None at all	11.3	12.2	14.7	26.5	7.1	2.0	2.0	13.9
Mean	2.71	2.71	2.89	3.12	2.77	2.34	2.45	2.71
top-2-box	38.3	37.8	25.3	14.3	25.5	66.0	54.5	41.7
bottom-2-box	61.7	62.2	74.7	85.7	74.5	34.0	45.5	58.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q57 Confidence in organizations: labor unions</b>								
valid cases	98.1	99.0	96.0	97.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
missing	1.9	1.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	-	-	2.7
(1) A great deal	8.2	11.2	1.0	1.0	14.3	3.0	22.8	4.9
(2) Quite a lot	42.5	61.2	32.0	22.9	36.7	45.0	46.5	49.3
(3) Not very much	40.3	24.5	56.7	57.3	40.8	48.0	26.7	32.6
(4) None at all	9.0	3.1	10.3	18.8	8.2	4.0	4.0	13.2
Mean	2.50	2.19	2.76	2.94	2.43	2.53	2.12	2.54
top-2-box	50.7	72.4	33.0	24.0	51.0	48.0	69.3	54.2
bottom-2-box	49.3	27.6	67.0	76.0	49.0	52.0	30.7	45.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q58 Confidence in organizations: police</b>								
valid cases	98.7	98.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
missing	1.3	2.0	4.0	-	-	-	-	2.7
(1) A great deal	16.0	33.0	10.3	7.1	9.0	2.0	24.8	22.9
(2) Quite a lot	62.7	58.8	81.4	59.6	38.0	73.0	69.3	60.4
(3) Not very much	19.1	7.2	8.2	29.3	49.0	24.0	5.9	12.5
(4) None at all	2.2	1.0	-	4.0	4.0	1.0	-	4.2
Mean	2.07	1.76	1.98	2.30	2.48	2.24	1.81	1.98
top-2-box	78.7	91.8	91.8	66.7	47.0	75.0	94.1	83.3
bottom-2-box	21.3	8.2	8.2	33.3	53.0	25.0	5.9	16.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q59 Confidence in organizations: courts</b>								
valid cases	98.5	99.0	96.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
missing	1.5	1.0	4.0	2.0	-	-	-	2.7
(1) A great deal	21.4	11.2	20.6	6.2	24.0	7.0	42.6	32.6
(2) Quite a lot	56.9	52.0	72.2	50.5	31.0	77.0	55.4	59.0
(3) Not very much	19.3	33.7	7.2	32.0	42.0	16.0	2.0	7.6
(4) None at all	2.4	3.1	-	11.3	3.0	-	-	0.7
Mean	2.03	2.29	1.87	2.48	2.24	2.09	1.59	1.76
top-2-box	78.3	63.3	92.8	56.7	55.0	84.0	98.0	91.7
bottom-2-box	21.7	36.7	7.2	43.3	45.0	16.0	2.0	8.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q60 Confidence in organizations: government</b>								
valid cases	98.5	100.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.9
missing	1.5	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	4.1
(1) A great deal	22.7	25.3	5.2	12.1	32.0	4.0	26.7	43.7
(2) Quite a lot	41.1	38.4	69.8	27.3	30.0	69.0	27.7	31.0
(3) Not very much	24.4	30.3	20.8	33.3	31.0	24.0	28.7	9.2
(4) None at all	11.8	6.1	4.2	27.3	7.0	3.0	16.8	16.2
Mean	2.25	2.17	2.24	2.76	2.13	2.26	2.36	1.98
top-2-box	63.8	63.6	75.0	39.4	62.0	73.0	54.5	74.6
bottom-2-box	36.2	36.4	25.0	60.6	38.0	27.0	45.5	25.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q61 Confidence in organizations: political parties</b>								
valid cases	96.9	99.0	93.1	93.9	98.0	100.0	99.0	95.9
missing	3.1	1.0	6.9	6.1	2.0	-	1.0	4.1
(1) A great deal	6.6	8.2	1.1	1.1	9.2	4.0	6.0	13.4
(2) Quite a lot	59.7	60.2	56.4	20.4	39.8	66.0	88.0	76.8
(3) Not very much	31.6	30.6	42.6	72.0	50.0	27.0	5.0	7.7
(4) None at all	2.1	1.0	-	6.5	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.1
Mean	2.29	2.24	2.41	2.84	2.43	2.29	2.01	1.99
top-2-box	66.3	68.4	57.4	21.5	49.0	70.0	94.0	90.1
bottom-2-box	33.7	31.6	42.6	78.5	51.0	30.0	6.0	9.9
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q62 Confidence in organizations: parliament</b>								
valid cases	98.4	99.0	96.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.6
missing	1.6	1.0	4.0	2.0	-	-	-	3.4
(1) A great deal	26.0	17.3	9.3	6.2	25.0	7.0	43.6	58.0
(2) Quite a lot	57.2	71.4	77.3	46.4	50.0	70.0	52.5	40.6
(3) Not very much	15.6	10.2	13.4	45.4	24.0	20.0	3.0	0.7
(4) None at all	1.2	1.0	-	2.1	1.0	3.0	1.0	0.7
Mean	1.92	1.95	2.04	2.43	2.01	2.19	1.61	1.44
top-2-box	83.2	88.8	86.6	52.6	75.0	77.0	96.0	98.6
bottom-2-box	16.8	11.2	13.4	47.4	25.0	23.0	4.0	1.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q63 Confidence in organizations: the civil service</b>								
valid cases	97.9	98.0	95.0	98.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	95.9
missing	2.1	2.0	5.0	2.0	1.0	-	-	4.1
(1) A great deal	5.7	15.5	-	1.0	4.0	4.0	10.9	4.9
(2) Quite a lot	57.1	56.7	63.5	37.1	31.3	69.0	82.2	58.5
(3) Not very much	33.6	24.7	35.4	58.8	58.6	25.0	6.9	28.9
(4) None at all	3.6	3.1	1.0	3.1	6.1	2.0	-	7.7
Mean	2.35	2.15	2.38	2.64	2.67	2.25	1.96	2.39
top-2-box	62.8	72.2	63.5	38.1	35.4	73.0	93.1	63.4
bottom-2-box	37.2	27.8	36.5	61.9	64.6	27.0	6.9	36.6
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q64 Confidence in organizations: major companies</b>								
valid cases	96.9	97.0	94.1	97.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	93.9
missing	3.1	3.0	5.9	3.0	2.0	-	-	6.1
(1) A great deal	4.4	5.2	-	3.1	10.2	3.0	-	7.9
(2) Quite a lot	49.8	46.9	27.4	35.4	30.6	57.0	71.3	69.8
(3) Not very much	38.9	38.5	55.8	51.0	53.1	37.0	27.7	18.7
(4) None at all	6.9	9.4	16.8	10.4	6.1	3.0	1.0	3.6
Mean	2.48	2.52	2.89	2.69	2.55	2.40	2.30	2.18
top-2-box	54.2	52.1	27.4	38.5	40.8	60.0	71.3	77.7
bottom-2-box	45.8	47.9	72.6	61.5	59.2	40.0	28.7	22.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q65 Confidence in organizations: environmental organizations</b>								
valid cases	97.9	99.0	95.0	98.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	95.3
missing	2.1	1.0	5.0	2.0	1.0	-	-	4.7
(1) A great deal	12.6	10.2	8.3	6.2	24.2	3.0	15.8	17.7
(2) Quite a lot	52.9	44.9	55.2	25.8	44.4	70.0	69.3	57.4
(3) Not very much	29.0	40.8	33.3	45.4	29.3	22.0	13.9	22.0
(4) None at all	5.6	4.1	3.1	22.7	2.0	5.0	1.0	2.8
Mean	2.28	2.39	2.31	2.85	2.09	2.29	2.00	2.10
top-2-box	65.4	55.1	63.5	32.0	68.7	73.0	85.1	75.2
bottom-2-box	34.6	44.9	36.5	68.0	31.3	27.0	14.9	24.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q66 Confidence in organizations: women's organizations</b>								
valid cases	96.5	97.0	90.1	98.0	98.0	100.0	98.0	95.3
missing	3.5	3.0	9.9	2.0	2.0	-	2.0	4.7
(1) A great deal	13.0	21.9	8.8	4.1	21.4	3.0	11.1	18.4
(2) Quite a lot	56.6	56.3	63.7	35.1	48.0	70.0	65.7	57.4
(3) Not very much	25.9	21.9	24.2	43.3	27.6	24.0	21.2	21.3
(4) None at all	4.4	-	3.3	17.5	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.8
Mean	2.22	2.00	2.22	2.74	2.12	2.27	2.14	2.09
top-2-box	69.7	78.1	72.5	39.2	69.4	73.0	76.8	75.9
bottom-2-box	30.3	21.9	27.5	60.8	30.6	27.0	23.2	24.1
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q67 Confidence in organizations: charitable or humanitarian organizations</b>								
valid cases	97.1	98.0	95.0	99.0	98.0	100.0	97.0	93.9
missing	2.9	2.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	-	3.0	6.1
(1) A great deal	18.9	32.0	13.5	10.2	32.7	8.0	15.3	20.1
(2) Quite a lot	64.6	56.7	82.3	58.2	43.9	73.0	72.4	65.5
(3) Not very much	15.4	11.3	4.2	29.6	22.4	18.0	12.2	11.5
(4) None at all	1.1	-	-	2.0	1.0	1.0	-	2.9
Mean	1.99	1.79	1.91	2.23	1.92	2.12	1.97	1.97
top-2-box	83.5	88.7	95.8	68.4	76.5	81.0	87.8	85.6
bottom-2-box	16.5	11.3	4.2	31.6	23.5	19.0	12.2	14.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q68 Confidence in organizations: country specific regional organization (e.g. African Union)</b>								
valid cases	84.9	99.0	97.0	100.0	98.0	-	100.0	95.3
missing	15.1	1.0	3.0	-	2.0	100.0	-	4.7
(1) A great deal	7.1	3.1	2.0	15.2	16.3	-	2.0	5.0
(2) Quite a lot	47.2	25.5	55.1	47.5	36.7	-	64.4	51.8
(3) Not very much	33.5	44.9	41.8	29.3	34.7	-	22.8	29.8
(4) None at all	12.1	26.5	1.0	8.1	12.2	-	10.9	13.5
Mean	2.51	2.95	2.42	2.30	2.43	-	2.43	2.52
top-2-box	54.3	28.6	57.1	62.6	53.1	-	66.3	56.7
bottom-2-box	45.7	71.4	42.9	37.4	46.9	-	33.7	43.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q69 Confidence in organizations: United Nations</b>								
valid cases	98.5	99.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	96.6
missing	1.5	1.0	4.0	-	-	-	1.0	3.4
(1) A great deal	9.8	9.2	6.2	14.1	7.0	8.0	22.0	4.2
(2) Quite a lot	56.9	46.9	67.0	46.5	39.0	78.0	61.0	58.7
(3) Not very much	27.4	31.6	26.8	33.3	48.0	12.0	15.0	25.9
(4) None at all	6.0	12.2	-	6.1	6.0	2.0	2.0	11.2
Mean	2.30	2.47	2.21	2.31	2.53	2.08	1.97	2.44
top-2-box	66.6	56.1	73.2	60.6	46.0	86.0	83.0	62.9
bottom-2-box	33.4	43.9	26.8	39.4	54.0	14.0	17.0	37.1
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q70 Confidence in organizations: Constitutional Court</b>								
valid cases	97.7	99.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.1	96.6
missing	2.3	1.0	3.0	-	-	-	7.9	3.4
(1) A great deal	38.9	33.7	44.9	39.4	52.0	10.0	47.3	43.4
(2) Quite a lot	46.9	41.8	53.1	28.3	33.0	80.0	52.7	42.0
(3) Not very much	10.9	19.4	2.0	26.3	12.0	8.0	-	9.1
(4) None at all	3.3	5.1	-	6.1	3.0	2.0	-	5.6
Mean	1.79	1.96	1.57	1.99	1.66	2.02	1.53	1.77
top-2-box	85.8	75.5	98.0	67.7	85.0	90.0	100.0	85.3
bottom-2-box	14.2	24.5	2.0	32.3	15.0	10.0	-	14.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Which of these organizations do you have the most confidence in? Please indicate the appropriate letter from the list.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q71 Organization respondent has most confidence in - first place</b>								
valid cases	94.8	99.0	91.1	97.0	100.0	92.0	97.0	89.9
missing	5.2	1.0	8.9	3.0	-	8.0	3.0	10.1
Church(es)	19.0	39.8	15.2	46.9	18.0	17.4	1.0	1.5
Armed forces	5.5	6.1	-	5.2	-	6.5	-	16.5
Press	0.8	1.0	-	-	2.0	3.3	-	-
Television	0.6	1.0	-	-	-	3.3	-	-
Labor unions	1.8	1.0	1.1	-	1.0	3.3	7.1	-
Police	2.1	8.2	4.3	-	-	-	3.1	-
Courts	7.2	1.0	7.6	1.0	5.0	16.3	18.4	3.0
Government	6.3	13.3	2.2	-	6.0	5.4	6.1	9.8
Political parties	0.8	-	2.2	-	1.0	-	1.0	1.5
Parliament	17.2	6.1	9.8	2.1	4.0	9.8	28.6	48.1
The civil service	1.1	3.1	-	1.0	-	2.2	2.0	-
Major companies	0.7	-	-	-	1.0	3.3	-	0.8
Environmental organizations	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.0	3.0	3.3	10.2	2.3
Women's organizations	1.7	3.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.2	3.1	0.8
Charitable or humanitarian organizations	5.2	9.2	7.6	3.1	4.0	10.9	3.1	0.8
Country specific regional organization (e.g. African Union)	1.4	1.0	-	5.2	-	4.3	-	-
United Nations	3.7	1.0	5.4	2.1	2.0	8.7	8.2	-
Constitutional Court	17.9	3.1	42.4	31.3	27.0	-	8.2	15.0
IMF / World Bank (SA only)	0.3	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-
The President (SA only)	3.2	-	-	-	23.0	-	-	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
And which one would be in second place?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q72 Organization respondent has most confidence in - second place</b>								
valid cases	92.9	97.0	88.1	90.9	100.0	92.0	97.0	87.8
missing	7.1	3.0	11.9	9.1	-	8.0	3.0	12.2
Church(es)	7.3	9.4	9.0	13.3	9.0	3.3	4.1	4.6
Armed forces	7.9	9.4	-	18.9	2.0	3.3	1.0	17.7
Press	1.9	2.1	-	-	7.0	4.3	-	-
Television	0.4	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	-
Labor unions	2.4	-	2.2	2.2	1.0	1.1	10.2	0.8
Police	4.5	14.6	7.9	-	1.0	-	6.1	2.3
Courts	8.8	1.0	16.9	6.7	4.0	10.9	17.3	6.2
Government	8.6	8.3	4.5	-	12.0	6.5	11.2	14.6
Political parties	2.9	1.0	2.2	-	1.0	4.3	6.1	4.6
Parliament	13.2	12.5	11.2	8.9	13.0	14.1	15.3	16.2
The civil service	1.7	2.1	-	-	-	4.3	2.0	3.1
Major companies	1.6	1.0	-	-	6.0	3.3	-	0.8
Environmental organizations	4.3	2.1	9.0	2.2	3.0	9.8	3.1	2.3
Women's organizations	2.2	6.3	-	1.1	2.0	4.3	2.0	-
Charitable or humanitarian organizations	7.9	12.5	12.4	11.1	2.0	7.6	6.1	5.4
Country specific regional organization (e.g. African Union)	3.9	-	2.2	15.6	3.0	7.6	1.0	-
United Nations	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.6	1.0	12.0	6.1	2.3
Constitutional Court	14.1	13.5	19.1	14.4	22.0	-	8.2	19.2
IMF / World Bank (SA only)	0.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
The President (SA only)	1.4	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
If the [country] people in general were asked this question, which two of these organizations would you expect to enjoy the most confidence?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q73a Expectation, which two organizations enjoy most confidence: people - first mention</b>								
valid cases	68.4	97.0	-	97.0	98.0	-	99.0	82.4
missing	31.6	3.0	100.0	3.0	2.0	100.0	1.0	17.6
Church(es)	27.3	41.7	-	60.4	29.6	-	6.0	5.7
Armed forces	21.5	6.3	-	21.9	1.0	-	1.0	66.4
Press	0.4	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	-	-
Television	2.7	1.0	-	4.2	-	-	9.0	-
Labor unions	1.0	1.0	-	-	4.1	-	-	-
Police	5.7	7.3	-	2.1	-	-	20.0	-
Courts	4.3	1.0	-	-	4.1	-	16.0	0.8
Government	5.5	10.4	-	-	14.3	-	-	3.3
Political parties	0.2	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
Parliament	6.8	5.2	-	-	8.2	-	3.0	15.6
The civil service	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
Major companies	0.4	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	-
Environmental organizations	1.8	3.1	-	-	-	-	6.0	-
Women's organizations	0.6	2.1	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
Charitable or humanitarian organizations	5.3	11.5	-	4.2	2.0	-	8.0	1.6
Country specific regional organization (e.g. African Union)	0.6	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-
United Nations	6.3	3.1	-	1.0	1.0	-	27.0	-
Constitutional Court	6.6	6.3	-	2.1	16.3	-	2.0	6.6
IMF / World Bank (SA only)	0.2	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
The President (SA only)	2.7	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
If the [country] people in general were asked this question, which two of these organizations would you expect to enjoy the most confidence?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q73b Expectation, which two organizations enjoy most confidence: people - second mention</b>								
valid cases	38.9	94.9	-	-	97.0	-	99.0	-
missing	61.1	5.1	100.0	100.0	3.0	100.0	1.0	100.0
Church(es)	9.3	7.4	-	-	8.2	-	12.0	-
Armed forces	6.5	10.6	-	-	4.1	-	5.0	-
Press	4.1	3.2	-	-	4.1	-	5.0	-
Television	1.7	-	-	-	3.1	-	2.0	-
Labor unions	3.1	1.1	-	-	5.2	-	3.0	-
Police	10.7	16.0	-	-	4.1	-	12.0	-
Courts	7.9	1.1	-	-	3.1	-	19.0	-
Government	7.6	9.6	-	-	12.4	-	1.0	-
Political parties	2.7	1.1	-	-	6.2	-	1.0	-
Parliament	9.6	11.7	-	-	8.2	-	9.0	-
The civil service	2.1	5.3	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
Major companies	1.4	-	-	-	1.0	-	3.0	-
Environmental organizations	2.7	1.1	-	-	1.0	-	6.0	-
Women's organizations	3.1	7.4	-	-	2.1	-	-	-
Charitable or humanitarian organizations	10.0	10.6	-	-	12.4	-	7.0	-
Country specific regional organization (e.g. African Union)	0.7	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
United Nations	4.5	2.1	-	-	-	-	11.0	-
Constitutional Court	7.6	10.6	-	-	10.3	-	2.0	-
IMF / World Bank (SA only)	0.3	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
The President (SA only)	4.5	-	-	-	13.4	-	-	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_1 Two organizations public has most confidence in - church(es) (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	30.2	47.5	28.7	58.6	37.0	-	17.8	4.7
Not mentioned	69.8	52.5	71.3	41.4	63.0	-	82.2	95.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_2 Two organizations public has most confidence in - armed forces (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	20.7	16.2	5.0	21.2	5.0	-	5.9	54.7
Not mentioned	79.3	83.8	95.0	78.8	95.0	-	94.1	45.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_3 Two organizations public has most confidence in - press (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	2.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	4.0	-	5.0	-
Not mentioned	97.4	97.0	96.0	99.0	96.0	-	95.0	100.0
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_4 Two organizations public has most confidence in - television (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	4.2	1.0	7.9	4.0	3.0	-	10.9	-
Not mentioned	95.8	99.0	92.1	96.0	97.0	-	89.1	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_5 Two organizations public has most confidence in - labor unions (dummy based on Q73b and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	2.2	2.0	-	-	9.0	-	3.0	-
Not mentioned	97.8	98.0	100.0	100.0	91.0	-	97.0	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_6 Two organizations public has most confidence in - police (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	13.9	22.2	29.7	2.0	4.0	-	31.7	-
Not mentioned	86.1	77.8	70.3	98.0	96.0	-	68.3	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_7 Two organizations public has most confidence in - courts (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	9.6	2.0	16.8	-	7.0	-	34.7	0.7
Not mentioned	90.4	98.0	83.2	100.0	93.0	-	65.3	99.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_8 Two organizations public has most confidence in - government (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	7.9	19.2	1.0	-	26.0	-	1.0	2.7
Not mentioned	92.1	80.8	99.0	100.0	74.0	-	99.0	97.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_9 Two organizations public has most confidence in - political parties (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	1.4	1.0	-	-	7.0	-	1.0	-
Not mentioned	98.6	99.0	100.0	100.0	93.0	-	99.0	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_10 Two organizations public has most confidence in - parliament (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	9.7	16.2	-	-	16.0	-	11.9	12.8
Not mentioned	90.3	83.8	100.0	100.0	84.0	-	88.1	87.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_11 Two organizations public has most confidence in - the civil service (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	1.1	5.1	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
Not mentioned	98.9	94.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	98.0	100.0
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_12 Two organizations public has most confidence in - major companies (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	1.2	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	4.0	-
Not mentioned	98.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.0	-	96.0	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_13 Two organizations public has most confidence in - environmental organizations (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	3.5	4.0	5.9	-	1.0	-	11.9	-
Not mentioned	96.5	96.0	94.1	100.0	99.0	-	88.1	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_14 Two organizations public has most confidence in - women's organizations (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	2.0	9.1	1.0	-	3.0	-	-	-
Not mentioned	98.0	90.9	99.0	100.0	97.0	-	100.0	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_15 Two organizations public has most confidence in - charitable or humanitarian organizations (dummy based on Q73</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	12.8	21.2	26.7	4.0	14.0	-	14.9	1.4
Not mentioned	87.2	78.8	73.3	96.0	86.0	-	85.1	98.6
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
ALL_73_16 Two organizations public has most confidence in - Political Union of respective country (e.g., the EU)(dummy b								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	0.8	1.0	-	3.0	-	-	1.0	-
Not mentioned	99.2	99.0	100.0	97.0	100.0	-	99.0	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_17 Two organizations public has most confidence in - United Nations (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	7.3	5.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	-	37.6	-
Not mentioned	92.7	94.9	98.0	99.0	99.0	-	62.4	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_73_18 Two organizations public has most confidence in - Constitutional Court (dummy based on Q73a and Q73b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	16.5	16.2	50.5	2.0	26.0	-	4.0	5.4
Not mentioned	83.5	83.8	49.5	98.0	74.0	-	96.0	94.6
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How about the voters of your party? Which two of these institutions would enjoy the highest level of confidence among voters of your party?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q74a Expectation, which two organizations enjoy most confidence: respondent's party voters - first mention</b>								
valid cases	68.0	97.0	-	90.9	98.0	-	97.0	85.8
missing	32.0	3.0	100.0	9.1	2.0	100.0	3.0	14.2
Church(es)	21.0	39.6	-	52.2	18.4	-	2.0	1.6
Armed forces	12.2	8.3	-	7.8	-	-	1.0	36.2
Press	0.6	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-
Television	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	4.1	-
Labor unions	3.9	1.0	-	5.6	3.1	-	10.2	0.8
Police	4.7	6.3	-	5.6	-	-	13.3	-
Courts	3.7	1.0	-	-	3.1	-	14.3	0.8
Government	11.6	17.7	-	-	11.2	-	8.2	18.1
Political parties	3.3	-	-	-	11.2	-	3.1	2.4
Parliament	11.6	3.1	-	-	5.1	-	9.2	33.1
The civil service	0.8	2.1	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	-
Major companies	0.8	-	-	-	3.1	-	1.0	-
Environmental organizations	3.1	3.1	-	-	-	-	12.2	0.8
Women's organizations	1.4	3.1	-	2.2	2.0	-	-	-
Charitable or humanitarian organizations	3.5	7.3	-	2.2	3.1	-	5.1	0.8
Country specific regional organization (e.g. African Union)	2.6	1.0	-	11.1	-	-	2.0	-
United Nations	2.8	1.0	-	1.1	-	-	12.2	-
Constitutional Court	7.7	4.2	-	12.2	16.3	-	1.0	5.5
IMF / World Bank (SA only)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The President (SA only)	3.7	-	-	-	19.4	-	-	-
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How about the voters of your party? Which two of these institutions would enjoy the highest level of confidence among voters of your party?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q74b Expectation, which two organizations enjoy most confidence: respondent's party voters - second mention</b>								
valid cases	38.6	96.0	-	-	97.0	-	96.0	-
missing	61.4	4.0	100.0	100.0	3.0	100.0	4.0	100.0
Church(es)	10.0	11.6	-	-	11.3	-	7.2	-
Armed forces	3.8	8.4	-	-	1.0	-	2.1	-
Press	2.8	3.2	-	-	3.1	-	2.1	-
Television	1.7	-	-	-	2.1	-	3.1	-
Labor unions	6.6	-	-	-	2.1	-	17.5	-
Police	8.3	14.7	-	-	2.1	-	8.2	-
Courts	6.6	1.1	-	-	5.2	-	13.4	-
Government	6.9	4.2	-	-	9.3	-	7.2	-
Political parties	1.4	1.1	-	-	1.0	-	2.1	-
Parliament	13.5	12.6	-	-	19.6	-	8.2	-
The civil service	1.0	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Major companies	0.3	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
Environmental organizations	3.1	1.1	-	-	3.1	-	5.2	-
Women's organizations	3.5	6.3	-	-	2.1	-	2.1	-
Charitable or humanitarian organizations	10.0	15.8	-	-	5.2	-	9.3	-
Country specific regional organization (e.g. African Union)	1.7	-	-	-	2.1	-	3.1	-
United Nations	5.2	4.2	-	-	3.1	-	8.2	-
Constitutional Court	9.3	12.6	-	-	14.4	-	1.0	-
IMF / World Bank (SA only)	0.3	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
The President (SA only)	3.8	-	-	-	11.3	-	-	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
ALL_74_1 Two organizations respondents party voters have most confidence in - church(es) (dummy based on Q74a and Q74b)								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	24.4	49.5	21.8	47.5	29.0	-	8.9	1.4
Not mentioned	75.6	50.5	78.2	52.5	71.0	-	91.1	98.6
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_2 Two organizations respondent's party voters have most confidence in - armed forces (dummy based on Q74a and Q7</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	11.9	16.2	4.0	7.1	1.0	-	3.0	31.1
Not mentioned	88.1	83.8	96.0	92.9	99.0	-	97.0	68.9
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_3 Two organizations respondents party voters have most confidence in - press (dummy based on Q74a and Q74b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	2.0	3.0	2.0	-	6.0	-	2.0	-
Not mentioned	98.0	97.0	98.0	100.0	94.0	-	98.0	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
ALL_74_4 Two organizations respondents party voters have most confidence in - television (dummy based on Q74a and Q74b)								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	1.7	1.0	1.0	-	2.0	-	6.9	-
Not mentioned	98.3	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.0	-	93.1	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_5 Two organizations respondent's party voters have most confidence in - labor unions (dummy based on Q74a and Q7</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	7.9	1.0	12.9	5.1	4.0	-	26.7	0.7
Not mentioned	92.1	99.0	87.1	94.9	96.0	-	73.3	99.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
ALL_74_6 Two organizations respondents party voters have most confidence in - police (dummy based on Q74a and Q74b)								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	9.4	20.2	12.9	5.1	2.0	-	20.8	-
Not mentioned	90.6	79.8	87.1	94.9	98.0	-	79.2	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_7 Two organizations respondents party voters have most confidence in - courts (dummy based on Q74a and Q74b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	8.3	2.0	15.8	-	8.0	-	26.7	0.7
Not mentioned	91.7	98.0	84.2	100.0	92.0	-	73.3	99.3
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_8 Two organizations respondent's party voters have most confidence in - government (dummy based on Q74a and Q74b)</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	13.1	21.2	5.9	-	20.0	-	14.9	15.5
Not mentioned	86.9	78.8	94.1	100.0	80.0	-	85.1	84.5
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_9 Two organizations respondent's party voters have most confidence in - political parties (dummy based on Q74a a</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	3.9	1.0	4.0	-	12.0	-	5.0	2.0
Not mentioned	96.1	99.0	96.0	100.0	88.0	-	95.0	98.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_10 Two organizations respondent's party voters have most confidence in - parliament (dummy based on Q74a and Q74</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	16.0	15.2	5.9	-	24.0	-	16.8	28.4
Not mentioned	84.0	84.8	94.1	100.0	76.0	-	83.2	71.6
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_11 Two organizations respondent's party voters have most confidence in - the civil service (dummy based on Q74a</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	1.1	5.1	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	-
Not mentioned	98.9	94.9	100.0	100.0	99.0	-	99.0	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_12 Two organizations respondents party voters have most confidence in - major companies (dummy based on Q74a an</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	1.1	-	2.0	-	4.0	-	1.0	-
Not mentioned	98.9	100.0	98.0	100.0	96.0	-	99.0	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_13 Two organizations respondents party voters have most confidence in - environmental organizations (dummy base</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	5.7	4.0	11.9	-	3.0	-	16.8	0.7
Not mentioned	94.3	96.0	88.1	100.0	97.0	-	83.2	99.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
ALL_74_14 Two organizations respondents party voters have most confidence in - women's organizations (dummy based on Q								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	2.9	9.1	2.0	2.0	4.0	-	2.0	-
Not mentioned	97.1	90.9	98.0	98.0	96.0	-	98.0	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_15 Two organizations respondent's party voters have most confidence in - charitable or humanitarian organization</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	10.3	22.2	19.8	2.0	8.0	-	13.9	0.7
Not mentioned	89.7	77.8	80.2	98.0	92.0	-	86.1	99.3
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
ALL_74_16 Two organizations respondents party voters have most confidence in - Political Union of respective country (e								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	3.1	1.0	2.0	10.1	2.0	-	5.0	-
Not mentioned	96.9	99.0	98.0	89.9	98.0	-	95.0	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
ALL_74_17 Two organizations respondents party voters have most confidence in - United Nations (dummy based on Q74a and								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	5.4	5.1	5.9	1.0	3.0	-	19.8	-
Not mentioned	94.6	94.9	94.1	99.0	97.0	-	80.2	100.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>ALL_74_18 Two organizations respondents party voters have most confidence in - Constitutional Court (dummy based on Q74</b>								
valid cases	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
missing	13.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
Mentioned	17.0	16.2	43.6	11.1	30.0	-	2.0	4.7
Not mentioned	83.0	83.8	56.4	88.9	70.0	-	98.0	95.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q75 Political system: Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections</b>								
valid cases	98.7	100.0	97.0	97.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.0
missing	1.3	-	3.0	3.0	-	1.0	-	2.0
(1) Very good	3.1	3.0	-	2.1	3.0	1.0	-	9.7
(2) Fairly good	13.1	13.1	2.0	13.5	9.0	14.1	-	31.7
(3) Fairly bad	25.7	41.4	1.0	36.5	9.0	58.6	6.9	26.9
(4) Very bad	58.0	42.4	96.9	47.9	79.0	26.3	93.1	31.7
Mean	3.39	3.23	3.95	3.30	3.64	3.10	3.93	2.81
top-2-box	16.3	16.2	2.0	15.6	12.0	15.2	-	41.4
bottom-2-box	83.7	83.8	98.0	84.4	88.0	84.8	100.0	58.6
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q76 Political system: Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for country</b>								
valid cases	97.9	100.0	97.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	100.0	95.3
missing	2.1	-	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	-	4.7
(1) Very good	3.7	9.1	-	8.2	8.2	1.0	-	0.7
(2) Fairly good	19.8	10.1	5.1	32.0	17.3	64.3	-	13.5
(3) Fairly bad	37.2	50.5	26.5	46.4	23.5	34.7	19.8	52.5
(4) Very bad	39.3	30.3	68.4	13.4	51.0	-	80.2	33.3
Mean	3.12	3.02	3.63	2.65	3.17	2.34	3.80	3.18
top-2-box	23.5	19.2	5.1	40.2	25.5	65.3	-	14.2
bottom-2-box	76.5	80.8	94.9	59.8	74.5	34.7	100.0	85.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q77 Political system: Having the army rule</b>								
valid cases	97.9	98.0	97.0	99.0	97.0	99.0	100.0	95.9
missing	2.1	2.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	-	4.1
(1) Very good	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(2) Fairly good	1.2	4.1	-	1.0	2.1	1.0	-	0.7
(3) Fairly bad	16.0	39.2	-	20.4	-	13.1	4.0	29.6
(4) Very bad	82.8	56.7	100.0	78.6	97.9	85.9	96.0	69.7
Mean	3.82	3.53	4.00	3.78	3.96	3.85	3.96	3.69
top-2-box	1.2	4.1	-	1.0	2.1	1.0	-	0.7
bottom-2-box	98.8	95.9	100.0	99.0	97.9	99.0	100.0	99.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q78 Political system: Having a democratic political system</b>								
valid cases	99.2	100.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6
missing	0.8	-	3.0	-	-	1.0	-	1.4
(1) Very good	81.8	69.7	98.0	50.5	94.0	68.7	99.0	89.0
(2) Fairly good	17.8	30.3	2.0	47.5	6.0	31.3	1.0	10.3
(3) Fairly bad	0.3	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-
(4) Very bad	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
Mean	1.19	1.30	1.02	1.52	1.06	1.31	1.01	1.12
top-2-box	99.6	100.0	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3
bottom-2-box	0.4	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	0.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q79 Political system: Having strong opposition parties</b>								
valid cases	98.5	100.0	97.0	94.9	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6
missing	1.5	-	3.0	5.1	-	1.0	-	1.4
(1) Very good	58.2	46.5	89.8	23.4	78.0	5.1	90.1	67.8
(2) Fairly good	36.1	53.5	10.2	59.6	22.0	69.7	9.9	31.5
(3) Fairly bad	5.3	-	-	16.0	-	23.2	-	0.7
(4) Very bad	0.4	-	-	1.1	-	2.0	-	-
Mean	1.48	1.54	1.10	1.95	1.22	2.22	1.10	1.33
top-2-box	94.3	100.0	100.0	83.0	100.0	74.7	100.0	99.3
bottom-2-box	5.7	-	-	17.0	-	25.3	-	0.7
BACES								



## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q80 Essential characteristic of democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor</b>								
valid cases	97.5	100.0	98.0	91.9	100.0	99.0	100.0	94.6
missing	2.5	-	2.0	8.1	-	1.0	-	5.4
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	8.0	4.0	4.0	15.4	7.0	1.0	13.9	10.0
2	5.8	8.1	4.0	15.4	2.0	1.0	8.9	2.9
3	7.0	5.1	5.1	13.2	8.0	3.0	11.9	4.3
4	4.8	10.1	3.0	11.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	2.9
5	10.6	11.1	7.1	17.6	14.0	4.0	8.9	11.4
6	10.0	8.1	8.1	8.8	9.0	19.2	5.9	10.7
7	16.5	13.1	15.2	12.1	21.0	22.2	13.9	17.1
8	15.0	17.2	15.2	-	10.0	27.3	15.8	17.1
9	7.8	10.1	13.1	2.2	4.0	10.1	8.9	6.4
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	14.7	13.1	25.3	4.4	23.0	10.1	7.9	17.1
Mean	6.25	6.31	7.21	4.19	6.60	7.21	5.47	6.48
top-5-box	36.1	38.4	23.2	72.5	33.0	11.1	47.5	31.4
bottom-5-box	63.9	61.6	76.8	27.5	67.0	88.9	52.5	68.6

BACES

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q81 Essential characteristic of democracy: The individual human right to dignity (e.g. respect of others) is upheld</b>								
valid cases	96.4	99.0	97.0	79.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6
missing	3.6	1.0	3.0	20.2	-	1.0	-	1.4
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.2	2.0	-	3.8	2.0	-	1.0	0.7
2	0.3	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.0	-
3	0.8	2.0	-	2.5	-	-	2.0	-
4	0.6	1.0	-	1.3	2.0	-	-	-
5	0.8	4.1	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.7
6	1.5	1.0	-	3.8	-	3.0	2.0	1.4
7	3.1	3.1	-	2.5	6.0	5.1	2.0	2.7
8	9.6	13.3	4.1	-	11.0	21.2	13.9	4.1
9	13.2	11.2	3.1	20.3	5.0	17.2	28.7	9.6
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	68.9	62.2	92.9	64.6	73.0	53.5	49.5	80.8
Mean	9.26	8.90	9.89	8.87	9.20	9.13	8.99	9.59
top-5-box	3.7	9.2	-	8.9	5.0	-	4.0	1.4
bottom-5-box	96.3	90.8	100.0	91.1	95.0	100.0	96.0	98.6
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q82 Essential characteristic of democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections</b>								
valid cases	98.7	100.0	98.0	94.9	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6
missing	1.3	-	2.0	5.1	-	1.0	-	1.4
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.1	3.0	-	2.1	2.0	-	-	0.7
2	0.5	-	-	2.1	-	1.0	1.0	-
3	0.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
5	0.7	1.0	-	1.1	1.0	-	-	1.4
6	1.2	-	-	2.1	1.0	5.1	-	0.7
7	1.2	2.0	-	1.1	-	2.0	-	2.7
8	4.3	6.1	1.0	-	3.0	9.1	1.0	8.2
9	10.7	6.1	7.1	22.3	10.0	20.2	2.0	8.9
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	79.9	80.8	91.9	69.1	83.0	62.6	96.0	76.7
Mean	9.53	9.36	9.91	9.24	9.57	9.27	9.88	9.47
top-5-box	2.6	5.1	-	5.3	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.7
bottom-5-box	97.4	94.9	100.0	94.7	97.0	99.0	99.0	97.3
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q83 Essential characteristic of democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment</b>								
valid cases	97.1	100.0	98.0	85.9	100.0	99.0	99.0	97.3
missing	2.9	-	2.0	14.1	-	1.0	1.0	2.7
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	4.0	2.0	3.0	4.7	4.0	-	14.0	1.4
2	3.6	4.0	-	4.7	5.0	-	11.0	1.4
3	4.7	1.0	5.1	15.3	3.0	-	11.0	0.7
4	4.3	4.0	-	9.4	4.0	5.1	7.0	2.1
5	7.9	11.1	6.1	14.1	10.0	6.1	6.0	4.2
6	11.4	6.1	7.1	14.1	18.0	29.3	6.0	3.5
7	15.6	19.2	13.1	15.3	20.0	19.2	6.0	16.0
8	15.3	17.2	24.2	-	10.0	23.2	13.0	16.7
9	9.6	11.1	10.1	11.8	4.0	9.1	10.0	11.1
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	23.7	24.2	31.3	10.6	22.0	8.1	16.0	43.1
Mean	7.05	7.35	7.81	5.72	6.73	7.09	5.59	8.32
top-5-box	24.4	22.2	14.1	48.2	26.0	11.1	49.0	9.7
bottom-5-box	75.6	77.8	85.9	51.8	74.0	88.9	51.0	90.3

BACES

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q84 Essential characteristic of democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression</b>								
valid cases	97.7	100.0	98.0	87.9	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6
missing	2.3	-	2.0	12.1	-	1.0	-	1.4
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.1	2.0	-	3.4	1.0	-	-	1.4
2	0.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	0.3	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	0.1	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-
5	2.3	1.0	-	5.7	6.0	3.0	-	1.4
6	1.6	1.0	-	2.3	1.0	5.1	-	2.1
7	3.0	2.0	-	4.6	3.0	11.1	-	1.4
8	6.3	10.1	3.0	-	12.0	15.2	-	4.1
9	15.6	19.2	8.1	19.5	18.0	29.3	4.0	13.0
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	69.5	61.6	88.9	63.2	59.0	36.4	96.0	76.7
Mean	9.31	9.05	9.86	8.91	9.06	8.72	9.96	9.47
top-5-box	4.0	6.1	-	10.3	7.0	3.0	-	2.7
bottom-5-box	96.0	93.9	100.0	89.7	93.0	97.0	100.0	97.3
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

Col %		Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
Q85 Essential characteristic of democracy: The economy is prospering								
valid cases	96.8	99.0	97.0	84.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.3
missing	3.2	1.0	3.0	15.2	-	1.0	-	2.7
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	5.8	2.0	4.1	6.0	2.0	-	26.7	1.4
2	2.9	-	2.0	6.0	-	-	13.9	-
3	4.8	5.1	9.2	2.4	1.0	1.0	15.8	0.7
4	3.5	1.0	3.1	4.8	1.0	-	10.9	3.5
5	7.6	14.3	12.2	10.7	2.0	2.0	6.9	6.3
6	6.4	5.1	10.2	9.5	3.0	11.1	4.0	3.5
7	12.0	14.3	17.3	17.9	7.0	9.1	7.9	11.8
8	16.6	22.4	24.5	-	21.0	25.3	6.9	14.6
9	10.4	8.2	6.1	13.1	8.0	20.2	4.0	12.5
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	30.1	27.6	11.2	29.8	55.0	31.3	3.0	45.8
Mean	7.27	7.52	6.55	6.95	8.76	8.40	3.80	8.40
top-5-box	24.6	22.4	30.6	29.8	6.0	3.0	74.3	11.8
bottom-5-box	75.4	77.6	69.4	70.2	94.0	97.0	25.7	88.2
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q86 Essential characteristic of democracy: People can change the laws in referendums</b>								
valid cases	82.6	100.0	98.0	81.8	100.0	-	99.0	93.9
missing	17.4	-	2.0	18.2	-	100.0	1.0	6.1
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	5.7	6.1	3.0	1.2	6.0	-	11.0	5.8
2	4.5	4.0	9.1	2.5	5.0	-	7.0	0.7
3	5.8	4.0	9.1	2.5	5.0	-	11.0	3.6
4	4.5	2.0	5.1	-	7.0	-	12.0	1.4
5	11.0	6.1	12.1	3.7	13.0	-	15.0	13.7
6	9.4	13.1	11.1	2.5	10.0	-	13.0	6.5
7	9.1	6.1	7.1	8.6	10.0	-	8.0	12.9
8	13.4	21.2	19.2	-	13.0	-	10.0	14.4
9	10.8	11.1	10.1	24.7	8.0	-	7.0	7.9
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	25.7	26.3	14.1	54.3	23.0	-	6.0	33.1
Mean	6.87	7.18	6.31	8.73	6.60	-	5.18	7.39
top-5-box	31.6	22.2	38.4	9.9	36.0	-	56.0	25.2
bottom-5-box	68.4	77.8	61.6	90.1	64.0	-	44.0	74.8
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q87 Essential characteristic of democracy: Women have the same rights as men</b>								
valid cases	97.9	100.0	98.0	89.9	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.0
missing	2.1	-	2.0	10.1	-	1.0	-	2.0
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.2	3.0	-	3.4	1.0	-	1.0	0.7
2	0.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	0.4	1.0	-	2.2	-	-	-	-
4	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
5	1.9	4.0	-	-	2.0	2.0	-	4.1
6	1.8	2.0	-	1.1	1.0	6.1	-	2.1
7	2.5	1.0	-	-	1.0	12.1	1.0	2.1
8	7.2	12.1	1.0	-	6.0	19.2	4.0	7.6
9	10.9	10.1	1.0	19.1	7.0	21.2	6.9	11.7
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	73.8	65.7	98.0	74.2	82.0	38.4	87.1	71.7
Mean	9.35	8.92	9.97	9.30	9.55	8.64	9.73	9.32
top-5-box	3.8	9.1	-	5.6	3.0	3.0	1.0	4.8
bottom-5-box	96.2	90.9	100.0	94.4	97.0	97.0	99.0	95.2
BACES								



## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q88 Essential characteristic of democracy: Elected officials try to do what people want</b>								
valid cases	82.8	100.0	95.0	78.8	100.0	-	99.0	98.6
missing	17.2	-	5.0	21.2	-	100.0	1.0	1.4
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.5	3.0	-	2.6	2.0	-	1.0	0.7
2	0.2	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-
3	1.3	3.0	1.0	1.3	-	-	3.0	-
4	1.5	1.0	1.0	3.8	-	-	4.0	-
5	3.9	5.1	-	5.1	3.0	-	9.0	2.1
6	6.0	11.1	2.1	14.1	3.0	-	5.0	3.4
7	9.4	8.1	6.3	24.4	9.0	-	9.0	4.8
8	14.4	20.2	14.6	-	12.0	-	28.0	10.3
9	13.6	13.1	14.6	21.8	12.0	-	15.0	8.9
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	48.5	35.4	60.4	25.6	59.0	-	26.0	69.9
Mean	8.54	7.98	9.16	7.58	8.92	-	7.83	9.26
top-5-box	8.2	12.1	2.1	14.1	5.0	-	17.0	2.7
bottom-5-box	91.8	87.9	97.9	85.9	95.0	-	83.0	97.3
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q89 Essential characteristic of democracy: Complete freedom for anyone to criticize the government</b>								
valid cases	96.5	100.0	98.0	78.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6
missing	3.5	-	2.0	21.2	-	1.0	-	1.4
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.4	1.0	-	5.1	3.0	1.0	-	0.7
2	0.8	2.0	-	5.1	-	-	-	-
3	0.7	1.0	-	3.8	-	1.0	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	2.2	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.0	5.1	-	4.1
6	3.6	-	1.0	10.3	1.0	10.1	-	4.1
7	5.8	5.1	1.0	15.4	2.0	9.1	-	8.9
8	10.4	14.1	2.0	-	10.0	26.3	1.0	15.1
9	14.0	13.1	11.1	21.8	10.0	25.3	7.9	11.6
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	61.1	62.6	83.8	35.9	73.0	22.2	91.1	55.5
Mean	8.98	9.06	9.73	7.64	9.28	8.13	9.90	8.88
top-5-box	5.1	5.1	1.0	16.7	4.0	7.1	-	4.8
bottom-5-box	94.9	94.9	99.0	83.3	96.0	92.9	100.0	95.2

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## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q90 Essential characteristic of democracy: Equality of the vote in elections</b>								
valid cases	84.2	97.0	98.0	89.9	100.0	-	100.0	98.0
missing	15.8	3.0	2.0	10.1	-	100.0	-	2.0
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.1	2.1	-	2.2	1.0	-	1.0	0.7
2	0.2	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	1.3	1.0	1.0	3.4	1.0	-	-	1.4
6	0.3	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	0.7
7	2.4	3.1	1.0	4.5	3.0	-	-	2.8
8	2.4	6.3	-	-	3.0	-	-	4.1
9	5.9	6.3	3.0	14.6	5.0	-	4.0	4.1
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	86.3	81.3	92.9	75.3	87.0	-	95.0	85.5
Mean	9.62	9.48	9.77	9.35	9.66	-	9.87	9.59
top-5-box	2.7	3.1	2.0	5.6	2.0	-	1.0	2.8
bottom-5-box	97.3	96.9	98.0	94.4	98.0	-	99.0	97.2
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

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Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q91 Essential characteristic of democracy: Basic necessities like shelter, food and water for everyone</b>								
valid cases	84.0	99.0	97.0	87.9	99.0	-	100.0	98.0
missing	16.0	1.0	3.0	12.1	1.0	100.0	-	2.0
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	3.7	4.1	2.0	6.9	3.0	-	5.9	1.4
2	1.9	1.0	1.0	5.7	-	-	4.0	0.7
3	2.9	2.0	1.0	8.0	-	-	5.9	1.4
4	2.5	1.0	2.0	6.9	-	-	5.9	0.7
5	4.9	5.1	-	11.5	4.0	-	7.9	2.8
6	4.9	3.1	3.1	8.0	5.1	-	5.9	4.8
7	9.1	8.2	10.2	14.9	8.1	-	3.0	10.3
8	9.6	7.1	14.3	-	7.1	-	12.9	13.1
9	10.4	7.1	13.3	16.1	5.1	-	11.9	9.7
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	50.2	61.2	53.1	21.8	67.7	-	36.6	55.2
Mean	8.15	8.51	8.69	6.44	8.89	-	7.28	8.68
top-5-box	15.9	13.3	6.1	39.1	7.1	-	29.7	6.9
bottom-5-box	84.1	86.7	93.9	60.9	92.9	-	70.3	93.1
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q92 Essential characteristic of democracy: Jobs for everyone</b>								
valid cases	97.6	99.0	97.0	89.9	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.6
missing	2.4	1.0	3.0	10.1	1.0	1.0	-	1.4
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	6.3	3.1	8.2	12.4	4.0	-	15.8	2.7
2	3.4	2.0	5.1	13.5	1.0	1.0	3.0	0.7
3	4.4	-	5.1	10.1	1.0	1.0	14.9	0.7
4	2.7	2.0	5.1	1.1	2.0	2.0	6.9	0.7
5	8.4	9.2	5.1	15.7	4.0	12.1	9.9	4.8
6	8.9	4.1	9.2	13.5	7.1	15.2	4.0	9.6
7	13.0	8.2	17.3	16.9	10.1	18.2	8.9	12.3
8	16.7	14.3	23.5	-	9.1	29.3	19.8	18.5
9	8.2	9.2	8.2	7.9	6.1	10.1	5.9	9.6
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	27.9	48.0	13.3	9.0	55.6	11.1	10.9	40.4
Mean	7.11	8.19	6.50	5.12	8.33	7.28	5.50	8.15
top-5-box	25.2	16.3	28.6	52.8	12.1	16.2	50.5	9.6
bottom-5-box	74.8	83.7	71.4	47.2	87.9	83.8	49.5	90.4

BACES

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		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q93 Essential characteristic of democracy: Equal opportunity in education</b>								
valid cases	97.9	100.0	98.0	89.9	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.6
missing	2.1	-	2.0	10.1	1.0	1.0	-	1.4
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.8	3.0	-	1.1	1.0	1.0	5.0	1.4
2	0.4	1.0	-	2.2	-	-	-	-
3	0.4	-	1.0	1.1	-	-	1.0	-
4	0.8	2.0	-	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	-
5	3.3	7.1	1.0	5.6	2.0	6.1	2.0	0.7
6	4.0	3.0	5.1	9.0	1.0	9.1	2.0	0.7
7	6.0	4.0	4.0	10.1	5.1	8.1	11.9	1.4
8	10.0	4.0	19.2	-	7.1	19.2	16.8	4.8
9	12.7	7.1	14.1	15.7	5.1	26.3	16.8	6.8
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	60.7	68.7	55.6	53.9	77.8	29.3	43.6	84.2
Mean	8.90	8.78	9.03	8.47	9.36	8.29	8.39	9.61
top-5-box	6.7	13.1	2.0	11.2	4.0	8.1	8.9	2.1
bottom-5-box	93.3	86.9	98.0	88.8	96.0	91.9	91.1	97.9
BACES								

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Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q94 Essential characteristic of democracy: Minority Rights</b>								
valid cases	97.2	99.0	98.0	84.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6
missing	2.8	1.0	2.0	15.2	-	1.0	-	1.4
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.1	-	-	2.4	4.0	-	-	1.4
2	0.6	2.0	-	1.2	1.0	-	-	-
3	0.3	-	-	1.2	-	1.0	-	-
4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	-	-	-	-
5	3.6	3.1	-	8.3	7.0	5.1	1.0	2.1
6	3.7	5.1	2.0	2.4	1.0	11.1	1.0	3.4
7	6.1	5.1	3.0	6.0	8.0	14.1	2.0	4.8
8	13.1	22.4	13.1	-	16.0	19.2	5.0	13.7
9	13.6	7.1	9.1	26.2	7.0	22.2	11.9	13.7
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	57.6	54.1	71.7	51.2	56.0	27.3	79.2	61.0
Mean	8.91	8.74	9.41	8.58	8.54	8.20	9.63	9.08
top-5-box	5.9	6.1	1.0	14.3	12.0	6.1	1.0	3.4
bottom-5-box	94.1	93.9	99.0	85.7	88.0	93.9	99.0	96.6

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## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means 'not at all an essential characteristic of democracy' and 10 means it definitely is 'an essential characteristic of democracy'.

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q95 Essential characteristic of democracy: Political parties in parliament engage in political compromises</b>								
valid cases	93.3	77.8	98.0	76.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6
missing	6.7	22.2	2.0	23.2	-	1.0	-	1.4
(1) Not an essential characteristic of democracy	3.0	6.5	1.0	2.6	2.0	1.0	8.9	0.7
2	1.9	5.2	2.0	-	1.0	-	5.9	-
3	3.6	7.8	3.0	-	1.0	2.0	12.9	-
4	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.3	3.0	2.0	5.0	-
5	6.0	9.1	2.0	3.9	8.0	5.1	11.9	3.4
6	8.9	3.9	4.0	9.2	11.0	22.2	5.9	6.2
7	12.2	6.5	17.2	6.6	16.0	17.2	10.9	9.6
8	18.6	18.2	26.3	-	17.0	24.2	20.8	19.2
9	12.6	11.7	6.1	21.1	12.0	14.1	8.9	15.1
(10) An essential characteristic of democracy	31.2	28.6	37.4	55.3	29.0	12.1	8.9	45.9
Mean	7.69	7.01	8.11	8.71	7.71	7.36	5.86	8.70
top-5-box	16.5	31.2	9.1	7.9	15.0	10.1	44.6	4.1
bottom-5-box	83.5	68.8	90.9	92.1	85.0	89.9	55.4	95.9

BACES



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q96 Performance of current government: Government taxes the rich and subsidizes the poor</b>								
valid cases	96.9	99.0	97.0	88.9	100.0	99.0	100.0	95.3
missing	3.1	1.0	3.0	11.1	-	1.0	-	4.7
(1) Very badly	14.8	10.2	9.2	10.2	2.0	4.0	41.6	22.0
(2) Fairly badly	27.7	42.9	26.5	35.2	11.0	53.5	17.8	14.2
(3) Fairly well	46.2	39.8	59.2	46.6	59.0	39.4	25.7	51.8
(4) Very well	11.3	7.1	5.1	8.0	28.0	3.0	14.9	12.1
Mean	2.54	2.44	2.60	2.52	3.13	2.41	2.14	2.54
top-2-box	42.5	53.1	35.7	45.5	13.0	57.6	59.4	36.2
bottom-2-box	57.5	46.9	64.3	54.5	87.0	42.4	40.6	63.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q97 Performance of current government: The individual human right to dignity (e.g. respect of others) is upheld</b>								
valid cases	98.9	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.6
missing	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	1.0	1.4
(1) Very badly	6.5	4.1	1.0	15.3	1.0	4.0	6.0	11.6
(2) Fairly badly	21.4	21.6	7.0	27.6	18.2	20.0	35.0	20.5
(3) Fairly well	44.1	53.6	38.0	34.7	44.4	62.0	35.0	41.8
(4) Very well	28.1	20.6	54.0	22.4	36.4	14.0	24.0	26.0
Mean	2.94	2.91	3.45	2.64	3.16	2.86	2.77	2.82
top-2-box	27.8	25.8	8.0	42.9	19.2	24.0	41.0	32.2
bottom-2-box	72.2	74.2	92.0	57.1	80.8	76.0	59.0	67.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q98 Performance of current government: People choose their leaders in free elections</b>								
valid cases	98.4	98.0	99.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.3
missing	1.6	2.0	1.0	3.0	-	-	2.0	2.7
(1) Very badly	4.5	4.1	-	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	16.7
(2) Fairly badly	7.9	12.4	2.0	10.4	6.0	5.0	-	16.0
(3) Fairly well	33.8	44.3	14.0	51.0	23.0	56.0	14.1	34.7
(4) Very well	53.8	39.2	84.0	36.5	70.0	38.0	84.8	32.6
Mean	3.37	3.19	3.82	3.22	3.62	3.31	3.83	2.83
top-2-box	12.4	16.5	2.0	12.5	7.0	6.0	1.0	32.6
bottom-2-box	87.6	83.5	98.0	87.5	93.0	94.0	99.0	67.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q99 Performance of current government: People receive state aid for unemployment</b>								
valid cases	98.5	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.6
missing	1.5	-	2.0	4.0	-	-	-	3.4
(1) Very badly	10.0	8.1	-	3.2	10.0	4.0	29.7	13.3
(2) Fairly badly	29.7	49.5	17.2	26.3	21.0	38.0	24.8	30.8
(3) Fairly well	44.6	36.4	38.4	57.9	55.0	55.0	24.8	45.5
(4) Very well	15.6	6.1	44.4	12.6	14.0	3.0	20.8	10.5
Mean	2.66	2.40	3.27	2.80	2.73	2.57	2.37	2.53
top-2-box	39.8	57.6	17.2	29.5	31.0	42.0	54.5	44.1
bottom-2-box	60.2	42.4	82.8	70.5	69.0	58.0	45.5	55.9
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q100</b>								
<b>Performance of current government: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression</b>								
valid cases	98.8	99.0	99.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.0
missing	1.2	1.0	1.0	3.0	-	-	1.0	2.0
(1) Very badly	4.6	1.0	2.0	10.4	-	5.0	2.0	9.7
(2) Fairly badly	16.4	15.3	14.0	26.0	8.0	21.0	3.0	24.1
(3) Fairly well	44.5	65.3	23.0	36.5	51.0	59.0	36.0	42.1
(4) Very well	34.5	18.4	61.0	27.1	41.0	15.0	59.0	24.1
Mean	3.09	3.01	3.43	2.80	3.33	2.84	3.52	2.81
top-2-box	21.0	16.3	16.0	36.5	8.0	26.0	5.0	33.8
bottom-2-box	79.0	83.7	84.0	63.5	92.0	74.0	95.0	66.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q101 Performance of current government: The economy is prospering</b>								
valid cases	97.9	99.0	98.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	97.0	95.9
missing	2.1	1.0	2.0	4.0	-	-	3.0	4.1
(1) Very badly	6.8	6.1	1.0	4.2	-	23.0	2.0	9.9
(2) Fairly badly	19.9	25.5	16.2	10.5	5.0	41.0	16.3	23.2
(3) Fairly well	44.3	54.1	68.7	53.7	48.0	31.0	33.7	28.2
(4) Very well	29.0	14.3	14.1	31.6	47.0	5.0	48.0	38.7
Mean	2.95	2.77	2.96	3.13	3.42	2.18	3.28	2.96
top-2-box	26.8	31.6	17.2	14.7	5.0	64.0	18.4	33.1
bottom-2-box	73.2	68.4	82.8	85.3	95.0	36.0	81.6	66.9
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q102 Performance of current government: People can change the laws in referendums</b>								
valid cases	75.1	97.0	88.1	92.9	90.0	-	83.2	75.0
missing	24.9	3.0	11.9	7.1	10.0	100.0	16.8	25.0
(1) Very badly	27.0	30.2	48.3	7.6	31.1	-	20.2	25.2
(2) Fairly badly	34.9	42.7	39.3	25.0	31.1	-	28.6	40.5
(3) Fairly well	26.3	18.8	12.4	40.2	26.7	-	33.3	27.0
(4) Very well	11.7	8.3	-	27.2	11.1	-	17.9	7.2
Mean	2.23	2.05	1.64	2.87	2.18	-	2.49	2.16
top-2-box	61.9	72.9	87.6	32.6	62.2	-	48.8	65.8
bottom-2-box	38.1	27.1	12.4	67.4	37.8	-	51.2	34.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q103 Performance of current government: Women have the same rights as men</b>								
valid cases	98.7	97.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
missing	1.3	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	2.7
(1) Very badly	7.6	6.3	3.0	6.1	2.0	2.0	6.9	20.8
(2) Fairly badly	18.2	20.8	16.0	17.3	8.1	26.0	32.7	9.7
(3) Fairly well	45.1	52.1	44.0	41.8	41.4	63.0	35.6	40.3
(4) Very well	29.1	20.8	37.0	34.7	48.5	9.0	24.8	29.2
Mean	2.96	2.88	3.15	3.05	3.36	2.79	2.78	2.78
top-2-box	25.7	27.1	19.0	23.5	10.1	28.0	39.6	30.6
bottom-2-box	74.3	72.9	81.0	76.5	89.9	72.0	60.4	69.4
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q104 Performance of current government: Elected officials try to do what people want</b>								
valid cases	84.2	98.0	95.0	98.0	100.0	-	95.0	97.3
missing	15.8	2.0	5.0	2.0	-	100.0	5.0	2.7
(1) Very badly	8.3	7.2	2.1	8.2	7.0	-	8.3	13.9
(2) Fairly badly	29.5	46.4	25.0	39.2	25.0	-	30.2	17.4
(3) Fairly well	47.8	42.3	63.5	41.2	51.0	-	47.9	43.1
(4) Very well	14.4	4.1	9.4	11.3	17.0	-	13.5	25.7
Mean	2.68	2.43	2.80	2.56	2.78	-	2.67	2.81
top-2-box	37.8	53.6	27.1	47.4	32.0	-	38.5	31.3
bottom-2-box	62.2	46.4	72.9	52.6	68.0	-	61.5	68.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
Q105 Performance of current government: Complete freedom for anyone to criticize the government								
valid cases	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.0
missing	0.8	-	1.0	1.0	-	-	1.0	2.0
(1) Very badly	7.5	5.1	-	22.4	3.0	5.0	-	14.5
(2) Fairly badly	17.1	22.2	-	31.6	18.0	27.0	5.0	16.6
(3) Fairly well	37.7	47.5	38.0	26.5	45.0	47.0	24.0	36.6
(4) Very well	37.6	25.3	62.0	19.4	34.0	21.0	71.0	32.4
Mean	3.05	2.93	3.62	2.43	3.10	2.84	3.66	2.87
top-2-box	24.7	27.3	-	54.1	21.0	32.0	5.0	31.0
bottom-2-box	75.3	72.7	100.0	45.9	79.0	68.0	95.0	69.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q106</b>								
<b>Performance of current government:</b>								
<b>Equality of the vote in elections</b>								
valid cases	84.5	98.0	99.0	96.0	100.0	-	99.0	94.6
missing	15.5	2.0	1.0	4.0	-	100.0	1.0	5.4
(1) Very badly	2.8	5.2	-	5.3	1.0	-	-	5.0
(2) Fairly badly	7.9	17.5	1.0	10.5	7.0	-	1.0	10.0
(3) Fairly well	27.8	40.2	18.0	42.1	29.0	-	6.0	31.4
(4) Very well	61.4	37.1	81.0	42.1	63.0	-	93.0	53.6
Mean	3.48	3.09	3.80	3.21	3.54	-	3.92	3.34
top-2-box	10.8	22.7	1.0	15.8	8.0	-	1.0	15.0
bottom-2-box	89.2	77.3	99.0	84.2	92.0	-	99.0	85.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q107</b>								
<b>Performance of current government:</b>								
<b>Basic necessities like shelter, food and water for everyone</b>								
valid cases	85.4	100.0	99.0	96.0	100.0	-	100.0	97.3
missing	14.6	-	1.0	4.0	-	100.0	-	2.7
(1) Very badly	5.5	5.1	-	1.1	5.0	-	7.9	11.1
(2) Fairly badly	23.6	36.4	12.0	32.6	28.0	-	11.9	22.2
(3) Fairly well	49.9	47.5	51.0	58.9	51.0	-	48.5	45.1
(4) Very well	21.0	11.1	37.0	7.4	16.0	-	31.7	21.5
Mean	2.86	2.65	3.25	2.73	2.78	-	3.04	2.77
top-2-box	29.1	41.4	12.0	33.7	33.0	-	19.8	33.3
bottom-2-box	70.9	58.6	88.0	66.3	67.0	-	80.2	66.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q108 Performance of current government: Jobs for everyone</b>								
valid cases	98.1	100.0	97.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	95.9
missing	1.9	-	3.0	4.0	-	-	1.0	4.1
(1) Very badly	15.7	15.2	13.3	8.4	15.0	25.0	9.0	21.1
(2) Fairly badly	43.2	44.4	57.1	50.5	41.0	56.0	35.0	26.1
(3) Fairly well	33.2	33.3	27.6	37.9	31.0	17.0	38.0	43.7
(4) Very well	7.9	7.1	2.0	3.2	13.0	2.0	18.0	9.2
Mean	2.33	2.32	2.18	2.36	2.42	1.96	2.65	2.41
top-2-box	58.9	59.6	70.4	58.9	56.0	81.0	44.0	47.2
bottom-2-box	41.1	40.4	29.6	41.1	44.0	19.0	56.0	52.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q109 Performance of current government: Equal opportunity in education</b>								
valid cases	98.9	100.0	97.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
missing	1.1	-	3.0	2.0	-	-	-	2.0
(1) Very badly	13.0	24.2	14.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	9.9	18.6
(2) Fairly badly	33.8	41.4	41.8	34.0	30.0	42.0	32.7	20.7
(3) Fairly well	36.8	23.2	41.8	41.2	40.0	46.0	25.7	38.6
(4) Very well	16.5	11.1	2.0	17.5	23.0	5.0	31.7	22.1
Mean	2.57	2.21	2.32	2.69	2.79	2.49	2.79	2.64
top-2-box	46.8	65.7	56.1	41.2	37.0	49.0	42.6	39.3
bottom-2-box	53.2	34.3	43.9	58.8	63.0	51.0	57.4	60.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q110</b>								
<b>Performance of current government:</b>								
<b>Minority Rights</b>								
valid cases	98.4	99.0	99.0	97.0	99.0	100.0	97.0	98.0
missing	1.6	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	-	3.0	2.0
(1) Very badly	6.5	6.1	1.0	13.5	8.1	9.0	1.0	6.9
(2) Fairly badly	23.4	38.8	21.0	17.7	15.2	45.0	5.1	21.4
(3) Fairly well	48.0	40.8	53.0	36.5	56.6	41.0	60.2	47.6
(4) Very well	22.1	14.3	25.0	32.3	20.2	5.0	33.7	24.1
Mean	2.86	2.63	3.02	2.88	2.89	2.42	3.27	2.89
top-2-box	29.9	44.9	22.0	31.3	23.2	54.0	6.1	28.3
bottom-2-box	70.1	55.1	78.0	68.8	76.8	46.0	93.9	71.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters I am going to read to you now? Very badly, fairly badly, fairly well or very well?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q111</b> <b>Performance of current government:</b> <b>Political parties in parliament engage in political compromises</b>								
valid cases	94.3	68.7	97.0	97.0	99.0	100.0	97.0	98.6
missing	5.7	31.3	3.0	3.0	1.0	-	3.0	1.4
(1) Very badly	14.3	10.3	3.1	16.7	10.1	23.0	20.4	15.1
(2) Fairly badly	35.6	41.2	25.5	37.5	33.3	59.0	29.6	28.1
(3) Fairly well	39.1	45.6	53.1	30.2	44.4	16.0	30.6	50.7
(4) Very well	10.9	2.9	18.4	15.6	12.1	2.0	19.4	6.2
Mean	2.47	2.41	2.87	2.45	2.59	1.97	2.49	2.48
top-2-box	49.9	51.5	28.6	54.2	43.4	82.0	50.0	43.2
bottom-2-box	50.1	48.5	71.4	45.8	56.6	18.0	50.0	56.8
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
I am going to read a statement that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree.								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
Q112 Agree with statement: Although democracy has many shortcomings, it is still better than any other political system								
valid cases	99.2	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.0
missing	0.8	-	2.0	-	-	-	1.0	2.0
(1) Strongly agree	76.8	84.8	93.9	58.6	73.0	61.0	92.0	75.2
(2) Agree	22.4	15.2	6.1	38.4	27.0	39.0	8.0	22.8
(3) Disagree	0.5	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	1.4
(4) Strongly disagree	0.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	0.7
Mean	1.24	1.15	1.06	1.45	1.27	1.39	1.08	1.28
top-2-box	99.2	100.0	100.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9
bottom-2-box	0.8	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	2.1
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is 'not at all important' and 10 means 'absolutely important' what position would you choose?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q113 Importance of living in a democratically governed country</b>								
valid cases	98.3	100.0	99.0	89.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6
missing	1.7	-	1.0	10.1	-	-	-	1.4
(1) Not at all important	0.4	-	-	-	2.0	1.0	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	0.3	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-
4	0.3	1.0	-	1.1	-	-	-	-
5	0.5	-	-	1.1	1.0	-	1.0	0.7
6	0.5	-	-	1.1	-	3.0	-	-
7	2.2	2.0	1.0	5.6	2.0	4.0	1.0	0.7
8	6.4	8.1	4.0	-	4.0	23.0	-	5.5
9	12.7	18.2	8.0	20.2	2.0	25.0	8.9	8.9
(10) Absolutely important	76.7	70.7	87.0	68.5	89.0	44.0	89.1	84.2
Mean	9.56	9.54	9.81	9.30	9.61	8.96	9.83	9.75
top-5-box	1.5	1.0	-	4.5	3.0	1.0	1.0	0.7
bottom-5-box	98.5	99.0	100.0	95.5	97.0	99.0	99.0	99.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is 'not at all democratic' and 10 means that it is 'completely democratic', what position would you choose?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q114 Extent to which this country is democratically governed today</b>								
valid cases	96.3	100.0	99.0	74.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6
missing	3.7	-	1.0	25.3	-	-	-	1.4
(1) Not at all democratic	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
2	0.3	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	-
3	1.9	1.0	-	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.0	5.5
4	4.2	1.0	2.0	14.9	3.0	3.0	-	6.8
5	6.9	10.1	1.0	8.1	9.0	3.0	-	14.4
6	8.2	9.1	2.0	17.6	7.0	14.0	-	9.6
7	17.8	14.1	16.0	14.9	16.0	26.0	4.0	28.1
8	22.4	28.3	26.0	-	17.0	37.0	23.8	19.9
9	19.6	16.2	33.0	21.6	14.0	14.0	36.6	7.5
(10) Completely democratic	18.5	20.2	20.0	18.9	32.0	2.0	34.7	6.8
Mean	7.72	7.85	8.42	7.03	7.99	7.38	8.97	6.66
top-5-box	13.6	12.1	3.0	27.0	14.0	7.0	1.0	28.1
bottom-5-box	86.4	87.9	97.0	73.0	86.0	93.0	99.0	71.9
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q115 Satisfaction with development of democracy in this country</b>								
valid cases	98.8	99.0	99.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.6
missing	1.2	1.0	1.0	4.0	-	-	1.0	1.4
(1) Very satisfied	18.0	20.4	26.0	4.2	29.0	3.0	13.0	26.0
(2) Rather satisfied	61.4	65.3	62.0	55.8	47.0	79.0	65.0	57.5
(3) Not very satisfied	18.3	13.3	12.0	32.6	22.0	16.0	20.0	14.4
(4) Not at all satisfied	2.3	1.0	-	7.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Mean	2.05	1.95	1.86	2.43	1.97	2.17	2.11	1.92
top-2-box	79.4	85.7	88.0	60.0	76.0	82.0	78.0	83.6
bottom-2-box	20.6	14.3	12.0	40.0	24.0	18.0	22.0	16.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How important do you think is the constitution for the stability of democracy in this country?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q116 Importance of constitution for the stability of democracy in this country</b>								
valid cases	97.6	100.0	99.0	84.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6
missing	2.4	-	1.0	15.2	-	-	-	1.4
(1) Not important at all	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
2	0.4	-	-	1.2	-	1.0	1.0	-
3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
4	0.3	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	-
5	1.6	2.0	-	1.2	2.0	2.0	-	3.4
6	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.0	-	2.7
7	3.7	4.0	3.0	1.2	-	8.0	-	7.5
8	10.8	15.2	6.0	-	8.0	22.0	7.9	13.7
9	16.0	17.2	15.0	20.2	4.0	37.0	5.9	14.4
(10) Very important	65.3	60.6	75.0	72.6	85.0	28.0	84.2	56.8
Mean	9.29	9.26	9.60	9.42	9.66	8.69	9.63	8.95
top-5-box	2.7	2.0	-	4.8	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.8
bottom-5-box	97.3	98.0	100.0	95.2	98.0	97.0	98.0	95.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays here in [country]? Do you feel there is ___?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q117 Extent of respect for individual human rights nowadays here in this country</b>								
valid cases	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6
missing	0.4	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.4
(1) A great deal of respect for individual human rights	25.1	17.2	54.0	19.2	28.0	2.0	24.8	28.8
(2) Fairly much respect	57.0	57.6	39.0	51.5	47.0	80.0	69.3	55.5
(3) Not much respect	16.2	25.3	7.0	25.3	23.0	17.0	5.0	13.0
(4) No respect at all	1.6	-	-	4.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.7
Mean	1.94	2.08	1.53	2.14	1.99	2.17	1.82	1.90
top-2-box	82.1	74.7	93.0	70.7	75.0	82.0	94.1	84.2
bottom-2-box	17.9	25.3	7.0	29.3	25.0	18.0	5.9	15.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself [interviewer insert text]: Very likely, likely, not very likely or not at all likely?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q118 Likelihood: authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself committed a serious crime</b>								
valid cases	85.4	100.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	97.3
missing	14.6	-	5.0	-	-	100.0	-	2.7
(1) Very likely	75.9	78.8	88.5	78.8	58.0	-	91.1	65.3
(2) Likely	18.5	19.2	9.4	19.2	28.0	-	6.9	25.0
(3) Not very likely	3.4	1.0	2.1	2.0	11.0	-	2.0	2.8
(4) Not at all likely	2.2	1.0	-	-	3.0	-	-	6.9
Mean	1.32	1.24	1.14	1.23	1.59	-	1.11	1.51
top-2-box	94.4	98.0	97.9	98.0	86.0	-	98.0	90.3
bottom-2-box	5.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	14.0	-	2.0	9.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself [interviewer insert text]: Very likely, likely, not very likely or not at all likely?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q119 Likelihood: authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself did not pay tax on some of the income they</b>								
valid cases	85.2	100.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	96.6
missing	14.8	-	5.9	-	-	100.0	-	3.4
(1) Very likely	74.7	71.7	83.2	77.8	70.0	-	88.1	62.9
(2) Likely	19.0	24.2	14.7	19.2	25.0	-	8.9	21.0
(3) Not very likely	4.4	4.0	2.1	1.0	4.0	-	3.0	9.8
(4) Not at all likely	1.9	-	-	2.0	1.0	-	-	6.3
Mean	1.33	1.32	1.19	1.27	1.36	-	1.15	1.59
top-2-box	93.7	96.0	97.9	97.0	95.0	-	97.0	83.9
bottom-2-box	6.3	4.0	2.1	3.0	5.0	-	3.0	16.1
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How likely do you think it is that the courts will punish [interviewer: insert category] who take bribes. Very likely, likely, not very likely or not at all likely?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q120 Likelihood: court will punish elected public office holders who take bribes</b>								
valid cases	98.3	100.0	92.1	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.0
missing	1.7	-	7.9	-	1.0	1.0	-	2.0
(1) Very likely	54.7	53.5	68.8	48.5	50.5	28.3	65.3	64.1
(2) Likely	35.9	37.4	22.6	43.4	25.3	60.6	33.7	30.3
(3) Not very likely	8.8	9.1	6.5	8.1	22.2	11.1	1.0	5.5
(4) Not at all likely	0.5	-	2.2	-	2.0	-	-	-
Mean	1.55	1.56	1.42	1.60	1.76	1.83	1.36	1.41
top-2-box	90.6	90.9	91.4	91.9	75.8	88.9	99.0	94.5
bottom-2-box	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.1	24.2	11.1	1.0	5.5
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How likely do you think it is that the courts will punish [interviewer: insert category] who take bribes. Very likely, likely, not very likely or not at all likely?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q121 Likelihood: court will punish civil servants who take bribes</b>								
valid cases	99.2	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.0
missing	0.8	-	2.0	-	-	1.0	-	2.0
(1) Very likely	52.3	42.4	68.7	40.4	50.0	33.3	60.4	64.8
(2) Likely	39.6	44.4	29.3	54.5	26.0	57.6	35.6	33.1
(3) Not very likely	7.4	13.1	2.0	5.1	20.0	9.1	4.0	1.4
(4) Not at all likely	0.7	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	0.7
Mean	1.56	1.71	1.33	1.65	1.78	1.76	1.44	1.38
top-2-box	91.9	86.9	98.0	94.9	76.0	90.9	96.0	97.9
bottom-2-box	8.1	13.1	2.0	5.1	24.0	9.1	4.0	2.1
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How likely do you think it is that the courts will punish [interviewer: insert category] who take bribes. Very likely, likely, not very likely or not at all likely?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q122 Likelihood: court will punish managers of private businesses who take bribes</b>								
valid cases	98.4	99.0	98.0	99.0	97.0	99.0	99.0	98.0
missing	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
(1) Very likely	34.8	27.6	30.3	21.4	50.5	12.1	34.0	57.2
(2) Likely	43.1	43.9	50.5	54.1	33.0	47.5	39.0	36.6
(3) Not very likely	19.8	23.5	17.2	23.5	15.5	35.4	27.0	4.1
(4) Not at all likely	2.3	5.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	5.1	-	2.1
Mean	1.90	2.06	1.91	2.04	1.67	2.33	1.93	1.51
top-2-box	77.9	71.4	80.8	75.5	83.5	59.6	73.0	93.8
bottom-2-box	22.1	28.6	19.2	24.5	16.5	40.4	27.0	6.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How widespread do you think corruption is in this country?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q123 Prevalence of corruption: amongst elected public office holders</b>								
valid cases	97.3	100.0	96.0	96.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	92.6
missing	2.7	-	4.0	4.0	1.0	-	-	7.4
(1) Very few are corrupt	63.0	72.7	75.3	55.8	42.4	35.0	98.0	62.0
(2) Less than half are corrupt	30.2	22.2	24.7	40.0	37.4	56.0	1.0	30.7
(3) Most are engaged in it	5.9	4.0	-	4.2	17.2	8.0	1.0	6.6
(4) Almost all of them are engaged in it	0.8	1.0	-	-	3.0	1.0	-	0.7
Mean	1.45	1.33	1.25	1.48	1.81	1.75	1.03	1.46
top-2-box	93.3	94.9	100.0	95.8	79.8	91.0	99.0	92.7
bottom-2-box	6.7	5.1	-	4.2	20.2	9.0	1.0	7.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How widespread do you think corruption is in this country?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q124 Prevalence of corruption: amongst civil servants</b>								
valid cases	97.5	100.0	98.0	96.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	93.2
missing	2.5	-	2.0	4.0	3.0	-	-	6.8
(1) Very few are corrupt	56.0	63.6	73.7	38.9	25.8	34.0	97.0	56.5
(2) Less than half are corrupt	36.4	31.3	26.3	54.7	47.4	56.0	3.0	37.0
(3) Most are engaged in it	7.4	5.1	-	6.3	25.8	10.0	-	5.8
(4) Almost all of them are engaged in it	0.3	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.7
Mean	1.52	1.41	1.26	1.67	2.02	1.76	1.03	1.51
top-2-box	92.3	94.9	100.0	93.7	73.2	90.0	100.0	93.5
bottom-2-box	7.7	5.1	-	6.3	26.8	10.0	-	6.5
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How widespread do you think corruption is in this country?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q125 Prevalence of corruption: amongst managers of private businesses</b>								
valid cases	95.3	96.0	95.0	90.9	96.0	100.0	98.0	92.6
missing	4.7	4.0	5.0	9.1	4.0	-	2.0	7.4
(1) Very few are corrupt	50.4	56.8	47.9	42.2	31.3	21.0	86.9	61.3
(2) Less than half are corrupt	37.4	33.7	43.8	42.2	51.0	54.0	13.1	28.5
(3) Most are engaged in it	10.4	4.2	7.3	14.4	17.7	21.0	-	8.8
(4) Almost all of them are engaged in it	1.8	5.3	1.0	1.1	-	4.0	-	1.5
Mean	1.64	1.58	1.61	1.74	1.86	2.08	1.13	1.50
top-2-box	87.8	90.5	91.7	84.4	82.3	75.0	100.0	89.8
bottom-2-box	12.2	9.5	8.3	15.6	17.7	25.0	-	10.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q126 Current political system: People have freedom of speech</b>								
valid cases	99.5	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6
missing	0.5	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	1.4
(1) Strongly agree	43.8	49.5	75.8	35.4	48.0	20.0	75.2	15.8
(2) Agree	43.5	44.4	24.2	48.5	48.0	47.0	24.8	60.3
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	7.7	3.0	-	9.1	2.0	24.0	-	13.0
(4) Disagree	4.6	3.0	-	6.1	2.0	7.0	-	11.0
(5) Strongly disagree	0.4	-	-	1.0	-	2.0	-	-
Mean	1.74	1.60	1.24	1.89	1.58	2.24	1.25	2.19
top-2-box	87.4	93.9	100.0	83.8	96.0	67.0	100.0	76.0
middle-box	7.7	3.0	-	9.1	2.0	24.0	-	13.0
bottom-2-box	5.0	3.0	-	7.1	2.0	9.0	-	11.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q127 Current political system: People have freedom of association</b>								
valid cases	99.5	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6
missing	0.5	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	1.4
(1) Strongly agree	47.8	33.3	73.7	57.6	50.0	10.0	72.3	41.1
(2) Agree	44.4	60.6	26.3	40.4	44.0	58.0	24.8	52.7
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	5.5	6.1	-	2.0	3.0	25.0	1.0	2.7
(4) Disagree	2.0	-	-	-	3.0	5.0	2.0	3.4
(5) Strongly disagree	0.3	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Mean	1.63	1.73	1.26	1.44	1.59	2.31	1.33	1.68
top-2-box	92.2	93.9	100.0	98.0	94.0	68.0	97.0	93.8
middle-box	5.5	6.1	-	2.0	3.0	25.0	1.0	2.7
bottom-2-box	2.3	-	-	-	3.0	7.0	2.0	3.4
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q128 Current political system: Ordinary people have an influence on government</b>								
valid cases	99.1	100.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
missing	0.9	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	2.7
(1) Strongly agree	10.9	3.0	24.5	7.1	12.0	5.0	24.8	3.5
(2) Agree	30.2	13.1	31.6	26.3	38.0	22.0	61.4	22.2
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	20.0	23.2	26.5	23.2	15.0	38.0	12.9	6.9
(4) Disagree	30.2	50.5	14.3	35.4	29.0	30.0	1.0	45.1
(5) Strongly disagree	8.6	10.1	3.1	8.1	6.0	5.0	-	22.2
Mean	2.95	3.52	2.40	3.11	2.79	3.08	1.90	3.60
top-2-box	41.2	16.2	56.1	33.3	50.0	27.0	86.1	25.7
middle-box	20.0	23.2	26.5	23.2	15.0	38.0	12.9	6.9
bottom-2-box	38.9	60.6	17.3	43.4	35.0	35.0	1.0	67.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q129 Current political system: Nobody needs to be afraid of arbitrary arrest</b>								
valid cases	98.3	99.0	97.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	94.6
missing	1.7	1.0	3.0	-	1.0	-	-	5.4
(1) Strongly agree	23.7	14.3	55.1	21.2	27.3	9.0	29.7	13.6
(2) Agree	38.1	54.1	33.7	22.2	43.4	27.0	51.5	35.7
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	13.5	12.2	8.2	6.1	7.1	33.0	13.9	13.6
(4) Disagree	21.2	18.4	3.1	42.4	19.2	25.0	4.0	32.1
(5) Strongly disagree	3.5	1.0	-	8.1	3.0	6.0	1.0	5.0
Mean	2.43	2.38	1.59	2.94	2.27	2.92	1.95	2.79
top-2-box	61.8	68.4	88.8	43.4	70.7	36.0	81.2	49.3
middle-box	13.5	12.2	8.2	6.1	7.1	33.0	13.9	13.6
bottom-2-box	24.8	19.4	3.1	50.5	22.2	31.0	5.0	37.1
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q130 Current political system: People have the freedom to choose who to vote for without being pressured</b>								
valid cases	99.3	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.6
missing	0.7	-	2.0	-	-	-	1.0	1.4
(1) Strongly agree	45.1	24.2	72.7	42.4	37.0	37.0	74.0	33.6
(2) Agree	37.8	47.5	26.3	39.4	36.0	45.0	21.0	45.9
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	7.4	13.1	1.0	11.1	5.0	14.0	4.0	4.8
(4) Disagree	8.2	11.1	-	5.1	18.0	4.0	1.0	15.1
(5) Strongly disagree	1.5	4.0	-	2.0	4.0	-	-	0.7
Mean	1.83	2.23	1.28	1.85	2.16	1.85	1.32	2.03
top-2-box	82.9	71.7	99.0	81.8	73.0	82.0	95.0	79.5
middle-box	7.4	13.1	1.0	11.1	5.0	14.0	4.0	4.8
bottom-2-box	9.7	15.2	-	7.1	22.0	4.0	1.0	15.8
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree.

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q131 Current political system: People are safe from crime</b>								
valid cases	98.9	99.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	98.0
missing	1.1	1.0	2.0	-	-	-	2.0	2.0
(1) Strongly agree	6.1	-	18.2	2.0	-	2.0	1.0	15.2
(2) Agree	26.9	26.5	64.6	11.1	17.0	21.0	3.0	39.3
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	17.4	16.3	15.2	16.2	14.0	35.0	10.1	15.9
(4) Disagree	33.2	39.8	2.0	52.5	32.0	34.0	45.5	29.0
(5) Strongly disagree	16.4	17.3	-	18.2	37.0	8.0	40.4	0.7
Mean	3.27	3.48	2.01	3.74	3.89	3.25	4.21	2.61
top-2-box	33.0	26.5	82.8	13.1	17.0	23.0	4.0	54.5
middle-box	17.4	16.3	15.2	16.2	14.0	35.0	10.1	15.9
bottom-2-box	49.6	57.1	2.0	70.7	69.0	42.0	85.9	29.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q132 Current political system: Competition between political parties never leads to violent conflict</b>								
valid cases	98.9	100.0	98.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	97.3
missing	1.1	-	2.0	1.0	-	-	1.0	2.7
(1) Strongly agree	18.2	7.1	72.7	2.0	6.0	2.0	28.0	12.5
(2) Agree	35.4	47.5	26.3	23.5	31.0	31.0	38.0	45.8
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	18.5	21.2	-	13.3	19.0	39.0	14.0	21.5
(4) Disagree	23.9	21.2	1.0	52.0	38.0	24.0	14.0	19.4
(5) Strongly disagree	3.9	3.0	-	9.2	6.0	4.0	6.0	0.7
Mean	2.60	2.66	1.29	3.43	3.07	2.97	2.32	2.50
top-2-box	53.6	54.5	99.0	25.5	37.0	33.0	66.0	58.3
middle-box	18.5	21.2	-	13.3	19.0	39.0	14.0	21.5
bottom-2-box	27.8	24.2	1.0	61.2	44.0	28.0	20.0	20.1
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q133 Frequency of contact: with trade unions</b>								
valid cases	97.6	97.0	94.1	100.0	99.0	96.0	100.0	97.3
missing	2.4	3.0	5.9	-	1.0	4.0	-	2.7
(1) At least once a week	10.3	20.8	18.9	13.1	5.1	1.0	12.9	3.5
(2) At least once a month	27.9	27.1	42.1	32.3	21.2	35.4	30.7	13.9
(3) At least every three months	23.2	20.8	27.4	32.3	13.1	25.0	21.8	22.2
(4) At least once a year	20.5	13.5	9.5	14.1	25.3	31.3	17.8	28.5
(5) More seldom	9.3	11.5	2.1	7.1	8.1	7.3	12.9	13.9
(6) No contact	8.8	6.3	-	1.0	27.3	-	4.0	18.1
Mean	3.17	2.86	2.34	2.73	3.92	3.08	2.99	3.90
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q134 Frequency of contact: with farmers' organizations</b>								
valid cases	96.7	99.0	93.1	100.0	99.0	88.0	100.0	97.3
missing	3.3	1.0	6.9	-	1.0	12.0	-	2.7
(1) At least once a week	6.6	7.1	3.2	9.1	-	2.3	4.0	16.0
(2) At least once a month	22.0	28.6	21.3	20.2	7.1	26.1	13.9	32.6
(3) At least every three months	21.7	16.3	23.4	26.3	13.1	28.4	23.8	21.5
(4) At least once a year	25.7	10.2	28.7	25.3	32.3	28.4	37.6	20.1
(5) More seldom	13.0	23.5	13.8	9.1	14.1	14.8	17.8	2.8
(6) No contact	10.9	14.3	9.6	10.1	33.3	-	3.0	6.9
Mean	3.49	3.57	3.57	3.35	4.54	3.27	3.60	2.82
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q135 Frequency of contact: with employers' organizations</b>								
valid cases	96.8	100.0	93.1	100.0	99.0	89.0	100.0	96.6
missing	3.2	-	6.9	-	1.0	11.0	-	3.4
(1) At least once a week	3.7	12.1	4.3	6.1	-	2.2	1.0	1.4
(2) At least once a month	17.7	43.4	20.2	23.2	5.1	18.0	8.9	9.1
(3) At least every three months	25.8	26.3	43.6	42.4	15.2	24.7	18.8	15.4
(4) At least once a year	27.3	11.1	23.4	23.2	34.3	43.8	35.6	23.1
(5) More seldom	10.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	12.1	11.2	24.8	10.5
(6) No contact	15.2	3.0	4.3	1.0	33.3	-	10.9	40.6
Mean	3.68	2.61	3.16	2.99	4.54	3.44	4.07	4.54
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q136 Frequency of contact: with business/branch organizations</b>								
valid cases	97.6	100.0	93.1	100.0	99.0	95.0	100.0	96.6
missing	2.4	-	6.9	-	1.0	5.0	-	3.4
(1) At least once a week	5.2	2.0	4.3	6.1	1.0	4.2	6.9	9.8
(2) At least once a month	20.4	15.2	22.3	18.2	4.0	21.1	24.8	32.2
(3) At least every three months	31.5	31.3	36.2	34.3	13.1	34.7	38.6	32.2
(4) At least once a year	25.3	24.2	27.7	30.3	23.2	35.8	23.8	16.8
(5) More seldom	7.4	14.1	4.3	7.1	13.1	4.2	4.0	5.6
(6) No contact	10.1	13.1	5.3	4.0	45.5	-	2.0	3.5
Mean	3.40	3.73	3.21	3.26	4.80	3.15	2.99	2.87
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q137 Frequency of contact: with environmental organizations</b>								
valid cases	97.5	99.0	94.1	100.0	99.0	95.0	99.0	96.6
missing	2.5	1.0	5.9	-	1.0	5.0	1.0	3.4
(1) At least once a week	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.1	2.0	1.1	7.0	5.6
(2) At least once a month	21.3	24.5	36.8	14.1	10.1	23.2	24.0	18.2
(3) At least every three months	27.0	22.4	36.8	28.3	25.3	26.3	29.0	23.1
(4) At least once a year	27.8	25.5	18.9	36.4	27.3	35.8	24.0	27.3
(5) More seldom	11.1	16.3	2.1	8.1	16.2	13.7	16.0	7.0
(6) No contact	8.2	6.1	-	8.1	19.2	-	-	18.9
Mean	3.44	3.42	2.76	3.53	4.03	3.38	3.18	3.69
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q138 Frequency of contact: with organizations for disabled people</b>								
valid cases	98.0	99.0	94.1	100.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	96.6
missing	2.0	1.0	5.9	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.4
(1) At least once a week	5.5	6.1	5.3	5.1	7.1	3.0	3.0	7.7
(2) At least once a month	25.1	26.5	29.5	29.3	18.2	28.3	22.0	23.1
(3) At least every three months	33.0	39.8	37.9	35.4	33.3	31.3	23.0	31.5
(4) At least once a year	25.6	23.5	23.2	20.2	22.2	33.3	37.0	21.7
(5) More seldom	6.0	4.1	4.2	5.1	5.1	4.0	12.0	7.0
(6) No contact	4.8	-	-	5.1	14.1	-	3.0	9.1
Mean	3.16	2.93	2.92	3.06	3.42	3.07	3.42	3.24
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q139 Frequency of contact: with pensioners' organizations</b>								
valid cases	98.0	100.0	93.1	100.0	98.0	99.0	100.0	96.6
missing	2.0	-	6.9	-	2.0	1.0	-	3.4
(1) At least once a week	6.5	13.1	6.4	4.0	11.2	3.0	3.0	5.6
(2) At least once a month	23.3	41.4	27.7	20.2	11.2	25.3	21.8	18.2
(3) At least every three months	29.3	32.3	27.7	34.3	25.5	37.4	23.8	25.9
(4) At least once a year	24.1	9.1	26.6	23.2	24.5	26.3	35.6	23.8
(5) More seldom	9.1	4.0	11.7	11.1	9.2	8.1	12.9	7.7
(6) No contact	7.5	-	-	7.1	18.4	-	3.0	18.9
Mean	3.29	2.49	3.10	3.38	3.64	3.11	3.43	3.66
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q140 Frequency of contact: with religious organizations</b>								
valid cases	98.0	100.0	94.1	100.0	99.0	97.0	100.0	96.6
missing	2.0	-	5.9	-	1.0	3.0	-	3.4
(1) At least once a week	9.7	10.1	15.8	5.1	19.2	7.2	5.9	6.3
(2) At least once a month	24.0	37.4	37.9	23.2	25.3	26.8	7.9	14.7
(3) At least every three months	25.2	31.3	26.3	29.3	21.2	28.9	20.8	21.0
(4) At least once a year	20.6	10.1	13.7	26.3	18.2	28.9	19.8	25.2
(5) More seldom	13.0	11.1	6.3	8.1	7.1	8.2	36.6	12.6
(6) No contact	7.5	-	-	8.1	9.1	-	8.9	20.3
Mean	3.26	2.75	2.57	3.33	2.96	3.04	4.00	3.84
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q141 Frequency of contact: with women's organizations</b>								
valid cases	97.3	100.0	94.1	100.0	99.0	97.0	99.0	93.9
missing	2.7	-	5.9	-	1.0	3.0	1.0	6.1
(1) At least once a week	6.0	14.1	4.2	2.0	13.1	3.1	5.0	2.2
(2) At least once a month	24.2	40.4	28.4	9.1	28.3	26.8	32.0	10.1
(3) At least every three months	26.1	25.3	28.4	19.2	28.3	32.0	29.0	22.3
(4) At least once a year	21.8	14.1	27.4	27.3	12.1	29.9	19.0	23.0
(5) More seldom	9.8	6.1	11.6	19.2	7.1	8.2	12.0	5.8
(6) No contact	12.1	-	-	23.2	11.1	-	3.0	36.7
Mean	3.41	2.58	3.14	4.22	3.05	3.13	3.10	4.30
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q142 Frequency of contact: with refugee/immigrants' organizations</b>								
valid cases	95.3	100.0	93.1	100.0	99.0	80.0	99.0	95.9
missing	4.7	-	6.9	-	1.0	20.0	1.0	4.1
(1) At least once a week	2.5	1.0	4.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	6.0	2.8
(2) At least once a month	11.2	6.1	22.3	1.0	6.1	8.8	23.0	11.3
(3) At least every three months	17.8	9.1	31.9	9.1	9.1	26.3	34.0	10.6
(4) At least once a year	22.2	12.1	27.7	20.2	27.3	32.5	26.0	14.8
(5) More seldom	20.5	40.4	11.7	32.3	12.1	31.3	10.0	11.3
(6) No contact	25.8	31.3	2.1	36.4	44.4	-	1.0	49.3
Mean	4.24	4.79	3.27	4.91	4.77	3.84	3.14	4.68
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q143 Frequency of contact: with organizations dealing with international issues, including national branches of internat</b>								
valid cases	71.4	100.0	94.1	-	97.0	-	99.0	96.6
missing	28.6	-	5.9	100.0	3.0	100.0	1.0	3.4
(1) At least once a week	5.2	5.1	12.6	-	1.0	-	10.0	-
(2) At least once a month	15.7	8.1	34.7	-	10.3	-	22.0	7.7
(3) At least every three months	18.9	10.1	30.5	-	21.6	-	25.0	11.2
(4) At least once a year	23.0	23.2	18.9	-	26.8	-	26.0	21.0
(5) More seldom	13.9	26.3	3.2	-	9.3	-	15.0	14.7
(6) No contact	23.2	27.3	-	-	30.9	-	2.0	45.5
Mean	3.94	4.39	2.65	-	4.26	-	3.20	4.79
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q144 Frequency of contact: with animal rights organizations</b>								
valid cases	84.2	96.0	94.1	100.0	98.0	-	99.0	96.6
missing	15.8	4.0	5.9	-	2.0	100.0	1.0	3.4
(1) At least once a week	0.6	1.1	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.4
(2) At least once a month	5.2	7.4	8.4	3.0	6.1	-	3.0	4.2
(3) At least every three months	10.8	7.4	25.3	8.1	11.2	-	13.0	3.5
(4) At least once a year	27.3	27.4	42.1	19.2	30.6	-	26.0	21.7
(5) More seldom	25.9	30.5	18.9	38.4	13.3	-	41.0	16.8
(6) No contact	30.2	26.3	5.3	30.3	38.8	-	17.0	52.4
Mean	4.63	4.58	3.87	4.82	4.67	-	4.56	5.06
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How often do you have contact with the named lobbies or associations?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q145 Frequency of contact: with human rights organizations</b>								
valid cases	97.6	100.0	93.1	100.0	99.0	97.0	99.0	95.9
missing	2.4	-	6.9	-	1.0	3.0	1.0	4.1
(1) At least once a week	6.3	8.1	10.6	3.0	7.1	2.1	4.0	8.5
(2) At least once a month	20.3	19.2	35.1	2.0	27.3	24.7	24.0	13.4
(3) At least every three months	27.1	26.3	25.5	22.2	25.3	34.0	26.0	29.6
(4) At least once a year	26.4	20.2	24.5	31.3	23.2	24.7	36.0	25.4
(5) More seldom	12.9	16.2	4.3	28.3	11.1	14.4	10.0	7.7
(6) No contact	7.0	10.1	-	13.1	6.1	-	-	15.5
Mean	3.40	3.47	2.77	4.19	3.22	3.25	3.24	3.57
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Communication to reach mutual understanding is as important in politics as in our everyday life. How well or badly do you feel such communication takes place between the following groups here in [country]?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q146 Quality of communication: between the governing and opposition parties</b>								
valid cases	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	98.0
missing	0.8	-	1.0	-	-	-	2.0	2.0
(1) Very badly	11.7	19.2	1.0	29.3	13.0	5.0	13.1	4.8
(2) Fairly badly	43.5	51.5	26.0	45.5	20.0	72.0	42.4	46.2
(3) Fairly well	41.8	26.3	67.0	24.2	59.0	23.0	41.4	48.3
(4) Very well	3.0	3.0	6.0	1.0	8.0	-	3.0	0.7
Mean	2.36	2.13	2.78	1.97	2.62	2.18	2.34	2.45
top-2-box	55.3	70.7	27.0	74.7	33.0	77.0	55.6	51.0
bottom-2-box	44.7	29.3	73.0	25.3	67.0	23.0	44.4	49.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Communication to reach mutual understanding is as important in politics as in our everyday life. How well or badly do you feel such communication takes place between the following groups here in [country]?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q147 Quality of communication: between the governing party/ parties and mass media</b>								
valid cases	97.5	100.0	97.0	98.0	99.0	100.0	92.1	96.6
missing	2.5	-	3.0	2.0	1.0	-	7.9	3.4
(1) Very badly	3.8	6.1	-	12.4	2.0	7.0	1.1	-
(2) Fairly badly	30.0	32.3	14.3	52.6	20.2	60.0	15.1	19.6
(3) Fairly well	54.3	50.5	63.3	29.9	61.6	33.0	75.3	63.6
(4) Very well	11.8	11.1	22.4	5.2	16.2	-	8.6	16.8
Mean	2.74	2.67	3.08	2.28	2.92	2.26	2.91	2.97
top-2-box	33.9	38.4	14.3	64.9	22.2	67.0	16.1	19.6
bottom-2-box	66.1	61.6	85.7	35.1	77.8	33.0	83.9	80.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Communication to reach mutual understanding is as important in politics as in our everyday life. How well or badly do you feel such communication takes place between the following groups here in [country]?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q148 Quality of communication: between the opposition parties and mass media</b>								
valid cases	96.8	100.0	94.1	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	89.2
missing	3.2	-	5.9	1.0	1.0	-	-	10.8
(1) Very badly	3.0	2.0	1.1	5.1	4.0	1.0	1.0	6.1
(2) Fairly badly	25.0	26.3	21.1	20.4	13.1	32.0	21.8	36.4
(3) Fairly well	56.2	40.4	57.9	54.1	55.6	63.0	70.3	53.0
(4) Very well	15.7	31.3	20.0	20.4	27.3	4.0	6.9	4.5
Mean	2.85	3.01	2.97	2.90	3.06	2.70	2.83	2.56
top-2-box	28.0	28.3	22.1	25.5	17.2	33.0	22.8	42.4
bottom-2-box	72.0	71.7	77.9	74.5	82.8	67.0	77.2	57.6
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Communication to reach mutual understanding is as important in politics as in our everyday life. How well or badly do you feel such communication takes place between the following groups here in [country]?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q149 Quality of communication: between the governing party/ parties and NGOs</b>								
valid cases	94.8	96.0	97.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	81.2	93.9
missing	5.2	4.0	3.0	4.0	-	-	18.8	6.1
(1) Very badly	3.7	1.1	-	7.4	2.0	1.0	7.3	6.5
(2) Fairly badly	29.5	17.9	22.4	40.0	26.0	40.0	34.1	27.3
(3) Fairly well	56.6	69.5	66.3	49.5	50.0	54.0	50.0	56.1
(4) Very well	10.3	11.6	11.2	3.2	22.0	5.0	8.5	10.1
Mean	2.73	2.92	2.89	2.48	2.92	2.63	2.60	2.70
top-2-box	33.1	18.9	22.4	47.4	28.0	41.0	41.5	33.8
bottom-2-box	66.9	81.1	77.6	52.6	72.0	59.0	58.5	66.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Communication to reach mutual understanding is as important in politics as in our everyday life. How well or badly do you feel such communication takes place between the following groups here in [country]?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q150 Quality of communication: between the opposition parties and NGOs</b>								
valid cases	93.0	93.9	91.1	92.9	94.0	100.0	97.0	85.8
missing	7.0	6.1	8.9	7.1	6.0	-	3.0	14.2
(1) Very badly	2.9	12.9	-	-	5.3	2.0	-	0.8
(2) Fairly badly	23.6	53.8	4.3	8.7	22.3	61.0	3.1	13.4
(3) Fairly well	64.2	31.2	73.9	80.4	59.6	37.0	86.7	77.2
(4) Very well	9.3	2.2	21.7	10.9	12.8	-	10.2	8.7
Mean	2.80	2.23	3.17	3.02	2.80	2.35	3.07	2.94
top-2-box	26.4	66.7	4.3	8.7	27.7	63.0	3.1	14.2
bottom-2-box	73.6	33.3	95.7	91.3	72.3	37.0	96.9	85.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Communication to reach mutual understanding is as important in politics as in our everyday life. How well or badly do you feel such communication takes place between the following groups here in [country]?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q151 Quality of communication: between Congress/ Parliament and state administration (ministerial bureaucracy)</b>								
valid cases	97.3	98.0	98.0	96.0	97.0	100.0	99.0	94.6
missing	2.7	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.0	-	1.0	5.4
(1) Very badly	2.2	2.1	1.0	2.1	3.1	6.0	1.0	0.7
(2) Fairly badly	26.0	37.1	24.2	26.3	13.4	43.0	9.0	27.9
(3) Fairly well	61.1	57.7	58.6	66.3	55.7	50.0	68.0	68.6
(4) Very well	10.7	3.1	16.2	5.3	27.8	1.0	22.0	2.9
Mean	2.80	2.62	2.90	2.75	3.08	2.46	3.11	2.74
top-2-box	28.2	39.2	25.3	28.4	16.5	49.0	10.0	28.6
bottom-2-box	71.8	60.8	74.7	71.6	83.5	51.0	90.0	71.4
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Communication to reach mutual understanding is as important in politics as in our everyday life. How well or badly do you feel such communication takes place between the following groups here in [country]?								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q152 Quality of communication: between State administration (ministerial bureaucracy) and mass media</b>								
valid cases	91.8	97.0	87.1	97.0	96.0	100.0	87.1	83.1
missing	8.2	3.0	12.9	3.0	4.0	-	12.9	16.9
(1) Very badly	3.5	-	2.3	2.1	7.3	12.0	-	0.8
(2) Fairly badly	40.6	39.6	51.1	44.8	20.8	64.0	28.4	35.8
(3) Fairly well	51.8	54.2	44.3	51.0	58.3	23.0	69.3	61.8
(4) Very well	4.1	6.3	2.3	2.1	13.5	1.0	2.3	1.6
Mean	2.56	2.67	2.47	2.53	2.78	2.13	2.74	2.64
top-2-box	44.1	39.6	53.4	46.9	28.1	76.0	28.4	36.6
bottom-2-box	55.9	60.4	46.6	53.1	71.9	24.0	71.6	63.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Communication to reach mutual understanding is as important in politics as in our everyday life. How well or badly do you feel such communication takes place between the following groups here in [country]?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q153 Quality of communication: between State administration (ministerial bureaucracy) and NGOs</b>								
valid cases	89.7	94.9	87.1	91.9	97.0	100.0	72.3	86.5
missing	10.3	5.1	12.9	8.1	3.0	-	27.7	13.5
(1) Very badly	4.3	-	1.1	5.5	5.2	6.0	6.8	5.5
(2) Fairly badly	38.3	33.0	40.9	34.1	30.9	44.0	39.7	43.8
(3) Fairly well	52.9	60.6	50.0	54.9	52.6	50.0	53.4	50.0
(4) Very well	4.5	6.4	8.0	5.5	11.3	-	-	0.8
Mean	2.58	2.73	2.65	2.60	2.70	2.44	2.47	2.46
top-2-box	42.6	33.0	42.0	39.6	36.1	50.0	46.6	49.2
bottom-2-box	57.4	67.0	58.0	60.4	63.9	50.0	53.4	50.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
In 2003, this country's government allocated [a tenth of one percent]* of the national income to foreign aid?that is, [\$US 38.05]** per person. Do you think this amount is too low, too high, or about right?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q154 Evaluation of amount of foreign aid allocation in comparison with national income</b>								
valid cases	51.3	-	98.0	86.9	-	99.0	99.0	-
missing	48.7	100.0	2.0	13.1	100.0	1.0	1.0	100.0
(1) Too low	72.7	-	78.8	70.9	-	69.7	71.0	-
(2) About right	25.5	-	20.2	25.6	-	27.3	29.0	-
(3) Too high	1.8	-	1.0	3.5	-	3.0	-	-
Mean	1.29	-	1.22	1.33	-	1.33	1.29	-
BACES								

## TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

**Thinking of your own country's problems, should your country's leaders give top priority to help reducing poverty in the world or should they give top priority to solve your own country's problems? Use this scale where 1 means 'top priority to help reducing poverty in the world' and 10 means 'top priority to solve my own country's problems'.**

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q155 Top priority to help reducing poverty in the world vs. top priority to solve own country's problems</b>								
valid cases	94.8	100.0	95.0	73.7	100.0	100.0	97.0	96.6
missing	5.2	-	5.0	26.3	-	-	3.0	3.4
(1) Top priority to reducing poverty in the world	1.8	3.0	-	1.4	1.0	-	2.0	4.2
2	2.7	1.0	6.3	1.4	-	-	10.2	0.7
3	5.5	2.0	11.5	5.5	3.0	-	17.3	1.4
4	3.1	1.0	4.2	1.4	1.0	-	14.3	0.7
5	13.7	2.0	34.4	9.6	11.0	5.0	25.5	9.8
6	12.6	9.1	15.6	15.1	8.0	26.0	16.3	2.8
7	14.8	9.1	17.7	19.2	9.0	29.0	6.1	14.7
8	15.5	18.2	6.3	-	20.0	20.0	7.1	27.3
9	9.2	19.2	3.1	21.9	3.0	10.0	1.0	9.1
(10) Top priority to solve my own country's problems	21.2	35.4	1.0	24.7	44.0	10.0	-	29.4
Mean	7.02	8.15	5.42	7.42	8.07	7.34	4.66	7.75
top-5-box	26.8	9.1	56.3	19.2	16.0	5.0	69.4	16.8
bottom-5-box	73.2	90.9	43.8	80.8	84.0	95.0	30.6	83.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q156 Frequency: think about the meaning and purpose of life</b>								
valid cases	99.1	100.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
missing	0.9	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	2.7
(1) Often	55.6	67.7	44.9	45.5	74.0	44.0	35.6	70.8
(2) Sometimes	33.9	27.3	37.8	39.4	19.0	53.0	35.6	27.8
(3) Rarely	9.9	5.1	17.3	13.1	5.0	3.0	27.7	1.4
(4) Never	0.7	-	-	2.0	2.0	-	1.0	-
Mean	1.56	1.37	1.72	1.72	1.35	1.59	1.94	1.31
top-2-box	89.5	94.9	82.7	84.8	93.0	97.0	71.3	98.6
bottom-2-box	10.5	5.1	17.3	15.2	7.0	3.0	28.7	1.4
BACES								

### TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites

We would now like to ask you a few questions on your conception of evil in this world. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree.

Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q157 Conception of evil in this world: Evil is everywhere</b>								
valid cases	80.3	99.0	92.1	100.0	98.0	-	99.0	76.4
missing	19.7	1.0	7.9	-	2.0	100.0	1.0	23.6
(1) Strongly agree	15.6	16.3	5.4	11.1	22.4	-	20.0	17.7
(2) Agree	33.8	51.0	17.2	29.3	30.6	-	25.0	46.9
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	16.3	18.4	12.9	24.2	17.3	-	14.0	11.5
(4) Disagree	22.6	11.2	24.7	30.3	19.4	-	32.0	18.6
(5) Strongly disagree	11.6	3.1	39.8	5.1	10.2	-	9.0	5.3
Mean	2.81	2.34	3.76	2.89	2.64	-	2.85	2.47
top-2-box	49.4	67.3	22.6	40.4	53.1	-	45.0	64.6
middle-box	16.3	18.4	12.9	24.2	17.3	-	14.0	11.5
bottom-2-box	34.3	14.3	64.5	35.4	29.6	-	41.0	23.9

BACES

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
We would now like to ask you a few questions on your conception of evil in this world. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree.								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q158 Conception of evil in this world: Evil can take possession of some people</b>								
valid cases	79.9	97.0	91.1	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	74.3
missing	20.1	3.0	8.9	-	-	100.0	-	25.7
(1) Strongly agree	11.7	11.5	9.8	18.2	18.0	-	10.9	2.7
(2) Agree	40.5	41.7	31.5	66.7	55.0	-	43.6	7.3
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	14.5	33.3	9.8	10.1	9.0	-	23.8	2.7
(4) Disagree	13.9	9.4	17.4	5.1	12.0	-	11.9	26.4
(5) Strongly disagree	19.4	4.2	31.5	-	6.0	-	9.9	60.9
Mean	2.89	2.53	3.29	2.02	2.33	-	2.66	4.35
top-2-box	52.2	53.1	41.3	84.8	73.0	-	54.5	10.0
middle-box	14.5	33.3	9.8	10.1	9.0	-	23.8	2.7
bottom-2-box	33.3	13.5	48.9	5.1	18.0	-	21.8	87.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
We would now like to ask you a few questions on your conception of evil in this world. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q159 The community must get rid of people possessed by evil even if it means that they have to be killed</b>								
valid cases	65.4	96.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	-	99.0	-
missing	34.6	4.0	5.9	-	-	100.0	1.0	100.0
(1) Strongly agree	1.2	-	-	1.0	3.0	-	2.0	-
(2) Agree	5.7	9.5	2.1	10.1	6.0	-	1.0	-
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	5.9	7.4	4.2	12.1	4.0	-	2.0	-
(4) Disagree	27.8	24.2	13.7	53.5	29.0	-	18.0	-
(5) Strongly disagree	59.3	58.9	80.0	23.2	58.0	-	77.0	-
Mean	4.38	4.33	4.72	3.88	4.33	-	4.67	-
top-2-box	7.0	9.5	2.1	11.1	9.0	-	3.0	-
middle-box	5.9	7.4	4.2	12.1	4.0	-	2.0	-
bottom-2-box	87.1	83.2	93.7	76.8	87.0	-	95.0	-
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q160 Religion or religious denomination</b>								
valid cases	98.4	99.0	98.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	94.6
missing	1.6	1.0	2.0	-	1.0	-	-	5.4
Do not belong to a denomination	18.5	23.5	33.3	8.1	19.2	22.0	30.7	-
Roman catholic	28.0	66.3	33.3	70.7	13.1	24.0	1.0	-
Protestant	29.2	4.1	33.3	18.2	60.6	35.0	64.4	-
Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)	0.3	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	-	-
Jewish	0.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.0	-
Muslim	19.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	99.3
Hindu	0.3	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-
Buddhist	2.6	-	-	-	-	19.0	-	-
Other	1.9	6.1	-	1.0	3.0	-	3.0	0.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q161 Frequency: attend religious services these days</b>								
valid cases	96.8	99.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	87.2
missing	3.2	1.0	3.0	-	-	-	1.0	12.8
(1) More than once a week	15.1	18.4	-	17.2	7.0	4.0	-	48.8
(2) Once a week	25.7	17.3	18.4	49.5	30.0	36.0	4.0	24.8
(3) Once a month	18.8	26.5	20.4	23.2	26.0	32.0	6.0	2.3
(4) Only on special holy days	10.1	9.2	28.6	2.0	11.0	16.0	6.0	0.8
(5) Once a year	8.8	4.1	9.2	1.0	6.0	3.0	34.0	5.4
(6) Less often	4.6	2.0	9.2	1.0	7.0	2.0	12.0	-
(7) Never, practically never	17.0	22.4	14.3	6.1	13.0	7.0	38.0	17.8
Mean	3.54	3.59	4.13	2.47	3.52	3.12	5.58	2.60
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are __?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q162 Self-evaluation as religious person</b>								
valid cases	95.9	98.0	95.0	94.9	96.0	100.0	97.0	91.9
missing	4.1	2.0	5.0	5.1	4.0	-	3.0	8.1
A religious person	68.6	56.7	59.4	93.6	87.5	60.0	39.8	80.1
Not a religious person	22.7	40.2	30.2	-	10.4	26.0	35.7	17.6
An atheist	8.6	3.1	10.4	6.4	2.1	14.0	24.5	2.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches] in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each):								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q163 Opinion on churches: are giving adequate answers to the moral problems and needs of the individual</b>								
valid cases	94.7	97.0	97.0	100.0	96.0	100.0	81.2	92.6
missing	5.3	3.0	3.0	-	4.0	-	18.8	7.4
Yes	51.3	47.9	76.5	69.7	29.2	76.0	20.7	38.0
No	48.7	52.1	23.5	30.3	70.8	24.0	79.3	62.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches] in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each):								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q164 Opinion on churches: are giving adequate answers to the problems of family life</b>								
valid cases	94.8	97.0	98.0	100.0	97.0	100.0	86.1	88.5
missing	5.2	3.0	2.0	-	3.0	-	13.9	11.5
Yes	46.8	51.0	60.6	64.6	45.4	63.0	9.2	33.6
No	53.2	49.0	39.4	35.4	54.6	37.0	90.8	66.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches] in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each):								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q165 Opinion on churches: are giving adequate answers to people's spiritual needs</b>								
valid cases	93.6	98.0	95.0	100.0	98.0	99.0	77.2	89.9
missing	6.4	2.0	5.0	-	2.0	1.0	22.8	10.1
Yes	70.7	78.4	81.3	83.8	74.5	74.7	48.7	54.9
No	29.3	21.6	18.8	16.2	25.5	25.3	51.3	45.1
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches] in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each):								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q166 Opinion on churches: are giving adequate answers to the social problems facing our society</b>								
valid cases	94.9	99.0	96.0	100.0	96.0	100.0	86.1	89.9
missing	5.1	1.0	4.0	-	4.0	-	13.9	10.1
Yes	41.4	49.0	78.4	53.5	34.4	30.0	12.6	32.3
No	58.6	51.0	21.6	46.5	65.6	70.0	87.4	67.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means 'very important' and 1 means 'not at all important'.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q167 Importance of God in life</b>								
valid cases	97.3	98.0	98.0	99.0	98.0	100.0	98.0	92.6
missing	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	-	2.0	7.4
(1) Not at all important	11.0	4.1	17.2	2.0	6.1	2.0	44.4	3.6
2	4.0	1.0	7.1	4.1	-	4.0	12.1	0.7
3	3.8	3.1	9.1	1.0	-	9.0	4.0	1.5
4	2.9	3.1	5.1	1.0	-	6.0	5.1	0.7
5	5.1	6.2	6.1	3.1	3.1	10.0	4.0	3.6
6	6.5	3.1	10.1	1.0	6.1	22.0	3.0	1.5
7	7.3	6.2	8.1	7.1	4.1	18.0	6.1	2.9
8	9.6	10.3	13.1	11.2	4.1	15.0	8.1	6.6
9	8.7	14.4	7.1	15.3	7.1	7.0	3.0	7.3
(10) Very important	41.2	48.5	17.2	54.1	69.4	7.0	10.1	71.5
Mean	7.24	8.18	5.67	8.57	8.78	6.22	3.75	8.93
top-5-box	26.8	17.5	44.4	11.2	9.2	31.0	69.7	10.2
bottom-5-box	73.2	82.5	55.6	88.8	90.8	69.0	30.3	89.8
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q168 Agree with statement: Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office.</b>								
valid cases	83.2	100.0	98.0	100.0	97.0	-	99.0	86.5
missing	16.8	-	2.0	-	3.0	100.0	1.0	13.5
(1) Strongly agree	3.7	-	-	2.0	8.2	-	-	10.2
(2) Agree	7.6	6.1	2.0	7.1	9.3	-	-	18.0
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	12.4	14.1	8.1	13.1	21.6	-	2.0	14.8
(4) Disagree	51.0	28.3	29.3	77.8	34.0	-	98.0	40.6
(5) Strongly disagree	25.4	51.5	60.6	-	26.8	-	-	16.4
Mean	3.87	4.25	4.48	3.67	3.62	-	3.98	3.35
top-2-box	11.3	6.1	2.0	9.1	17.5	-	-	28.1
middle-box	12.4	14.1	8.1	13.1	21.6	-	2.0	14.8
bottom-2-box	76.4	79.8	89.9	77.8	60.8	-	98.0	57.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q169 Agree with statement: Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections.</b>								
valid cases	84.2	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	-	99.0	89.9
missing	15.8	-	2.0	-	-	100.0	1.0	10.1
(1) Strongly agree	39.5	28.3	36.4	37.4	20.0	-	69.0	44.4
(2) Agree	29.7	26.3	29.3	30.3	33.0	-	12.0	42.9
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	11.4	17.2	14.1	13.1	13.0	-	7.0	6.0
(4) Disagree	16.3	25.3	13.1	19.2	25.0	-	12.0	6.8
(5) Strongly disagree	3.0	3.0	7.1	-	9.0	-	-	-
Mean	2.14	2.48	2.25	2.14	2.70	-	1.62	1.75
top-2-box	69.2	54.5	65.7	67.7	53.0	-	81.0	87.2
middle-box	11.4	17.2	14.1	13.1	13.0	-	7.0	6.0
bottom-2-box	19.4	28.3	20.2	19.2	34.0	-	12.0	6.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q170 Agree with statement: It would be better for the country if more people with strong religious beliefs held public o</b>								
valid cases	84.2	100.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	91.2
missing	15.8	-	5.0	-	-	100.0	-	8.8
(1) Strongly agree	6.7	6.1	9.4	8.1	10.0	-	1.0	5.9
(2) Agree	23.8	21.2	16.7	36.4	28.0	-	3.0	34.1
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	24.0	34.3	22.9	22.2	28.0	-	18.8	19.3
(4) Disagree	32.7	20.2	27.1	33.3	24.0	-	77.2	18.5
(5) Strongly disagree	12.9	18.2	24.0	-	10.0	-	-	22.2
Mean	3.21	3.23	3.40	2.81	2.96	-	3.72	3.17
top-2-box	30.5	27.3	26.0	44.4	38.0	-	4.0	40.0
middle-box	24.0	34.3	22.9	22.2	28.0	-	18.8	19.3
bottom-2-box	45.6	38.4	51.0	33.3	34.0	-	77.2	40.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q171 Agree with statement: Religious leaders should not influence government decisions.</b>								
valid cases	84.4	99.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	-	99.0	91.2
missing	15.6	1.0	2.0	-	-	100.0	1.0	8.8
(1) Strongly agree	34.5	28.6	29.3	32.3	10.0	-	62.0	42.2
(2) Agree	29.3	20.4	29.3	36.4	28.0	-	13.0	43.7
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	17.7	20.4	20.2	17.2	28.0	-	12.0	11.1
(4) Disagree	15.2	28.6	14.1	14.1	24.0	-	13.0	2.2
(5) Strongly disagree	3.2	2.0	7.1	-	10.0	-	-	0.7
Mean	2.23	2.55	2.40	2.13	2.96	-	1.76	1.76
top-2-box	63.9	49.0	58.6	68.7	38.0	-	75.0	85.9
middle-box	17.7	20.4	20.2	17.2	28.0	-	12.0	11.1
bottom-2-box	18.4	30.6	21.2	14.1	34.0	-	13.0	3.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q172</b> <b>Justification of statement: claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled</b>								
valid cases	99.2	99.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
missing	0.8	1.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	2.0
(1) Never justifiable	62.3	39.8	64.6	44.4	89.0	18.0	65.3	97.9
2	13.3	13.3	13.1	29.3	5.0	17.0	20.8	0.7
3	8.4	5.1	15.2	8.1	1.0	24.0	7.9	0.7
4	4.4	4.1	3.0	6.1	2.0	17.0	1.0	-
5	5.8	11.2	1.0	6.1	1.0	18.0	5.0	0.7
6	1.8	3.1	1.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	-	-
7	1.5	6.1	2.0	3.0	-	-	-	-
8	0.9	5.1	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
9	0.3	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
(10) Always justifiable	1.3	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	2.05	3.77	1.74	2.21	1.27	3.22	1.59	1.05
top-5-box	94.2	73.5	97.0	93.9	98.0	94.0	100.0	100.0
bottom-5-box	5.8	26.5	3.0	6.1	2.0	6.0	-	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q173</b> Justification of avoiding a fare on public transport								
valid cases	99.1	99.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
missing	0.9	1.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	2.7
(1) Never justifiable	47.9	35.7	28.3	36.4	79.0	28.0	40.6	75.0
2	17.8	18.4	23.2	30.3	9.0	22.0	21.8	5.6
3	13.8	11.2	22.2	14.1	6.0	22.0	18.8	5.6
4	5.9	8.2	8.1	6.1	2.0	11.0	6.9	1.4
5	8.4	8.2	10.1	8.1	2.0	14.0	7.9	8.3
6	1.5	3.1	3.0	-	-	1.0	2.0	1.4
7	1.8	6.1	4.0	2.0	-	-	-	0.7
8	1.6	6.1	1.0	2.0	-	2.0	-	0.7
9	0.4	1.0	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	-
(10) Always justifiable	0.9	2.0	-	1.0	1.0	-	1.0	1.4
Mean	2.38	3.19	2.79	2.44	1.52	2.74	2.39	1.83
top-5-box	93.8	81.6	91.9	94.9	98.0	97.0	96.0	95.8
bottom-5-box	6.2	18.4	8.1	5.1	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.2
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q174</b> Justification of cheating on taxes if you have a chance								
valid cases	99.3	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
missing	0.7	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	2.0
(1) Never justifiable	81.6	89.9	63.6	69.7	94.0	75.0	72.3	98.6
2	12.1	9.1	25.3	20.2	1.0	15.0	17.8	1.4
3	4.0	1.0	9.1	5.1	2.0	6.0	6.9	-
4	0.9	-	2.0	2.0	1.0	-	2.0	-
5	0.4	-	-	2.0	-	1.0	-	-
6	0.5	-	-	-	1.0	2.0	1.0	-
7	0.3	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	-
8	0.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(10) Always justifiable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	1.30	1.11	1.49	1.51	1.20	1.47	1.43	1.01
top-5-box	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.0	97.0	99.0	100.0
bottom-5-box	0.9	-	-	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q175</b> Justification of someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties								
valid cases	99.3	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
missing	0.7	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	2.0
(1) Never justifiable	91.7	98.0	92.9	89.9	98.0	81.0	78.2	100.0
2	4.8	2.0	6.1	8.1	1.0	8.0	10.9	-
3	2.2	-	1.0	1.0	-	6.0	7.9	-
4	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
5	0.5	-	-	1.0	-	2.0	1.0	-
6	0.3	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
7	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
8	0.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(10) Always justifiable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	1.15	1.02	1.08	1.14	1.08	1.44	1.37	1.00
top-5-box	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	97.0	100.0	100.0
bottom-5-box	0.5	-	-	-	1.0	3.0	-	-
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q176</b> Justification of homosexuality								
valid cases	95.7	93.9	93.1	98.0	94.0	99.0	97.0	95.3
missing	4.3	6.1	6.9	2.0	6.0	1.0	3.0	4.7
(1) Never justifiable	24.9	8.6	-	18.6	28.7	11.1	-	80.9
2	3.5	2.2	1.1	11.3	3.2	7.1	-	0.7
3	5.6	11.8	1.1	8.2	1.1	12.1	-	5.0
4	3.9	5.4	-	3.1	4.3	14.1	-	1.4
5	12.7	12.9	7.4	14.4	23.4	24.2	1.0	7.8
6	4.5	6.5	1.1	6.2	2.1	15.2	-	1.4
7	3.8	8.6	2.1	10.3	5.3	-	1.0	0.7
8	5.4	10.8	5.3	7.2	2.1	10.1	3.1	1.4
9	3.1	6.5	3.2	5.2	5.3	2.0	1.0	-
(10) Always justifiable	32.7	26.9	78.7	15.5	24.5	4.0	93.9	0.7
Mean	5.79	6.46	9.22	5.19	5.32	4.70	9.85	1.74
top-5-box	50.6	40.9	9.6	55.7	60.6	68.7	1.0	95.7
bottom-5-box	49.4	59.1	90.4	44.3	39.4	31.3	99.0	4.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q177</b>								
<b>Justification of prostitution</b>								
valid cases	96.9	96.0	94.1	100.0	98.0	100.0	96.0	95.3
missing	3.1	4.0	5.9	-	2.0	-	4.0	4.7
(1) Never justifiable	37.2	9.5	1.1	22.2	45.9	41.0	40.2	80.1
2	10.2	5.3	9.5	21.2	4.1	16.0	17.5	1.4
3	10.1	14.7	9.5	10.1	3.1	17.0	13.4	5.0
4	6.6	11.6	5.3	7.1	7.1	9.0	5.2	2.8
5	14.8	18.9	26.3	13.1	21.4	10.0	9.3	7.8
6	6.2	7.4	9.5	7.1	5.1	3.0	10.3	2.8
7	5.4	15.8	8.4	6.1	7.1	3.0	-	-
8	4.8	7.4	15.8	7.1	1.0	1.0	4.1	-
9	2.1	2.1	7.4	5.1	1.0	-	-	-
(10) Always justifiable	2.6	7.4	7.4	1.0	4.1	-	-	-
Mean	3.46	5.12	5.83	3.86	3.38	2.57	2.77	1.65
top-5-box	78.9	60.0	51.6	73.7	81.6	93.0	85.6	97.2
bottom-5-box	21.1	40.0	48.4	26.3	18.4	7.0	14.4	2.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q178</b>								
<b>Justification of abortion</b>								
valid cases	98.1	98.0	97.0	100.0	98.0	99.0	99.0	96.6
missing	1.9	2.0	3.0	-	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.4
(1) Never justifiable	25.2	51.5	5.1	32.3	26.5	21.2	1.0	35.0
2	7.8	5.2	7.1	22.2	6.1	7.1	-	7.0
3	7.6	5.2	11.2	11.1	10.2	12.1	-	4.9
4	5.0	4.1	6.1	4.0	2.0	12.1	3.0	4.2
5	12.5	9.3	9.2	8.1	24.5	19.2	3.0	14.0
6	8.7	4.1	12.2	5.1	8.2	17.2	1.0	11.9
7	6.4	6.2	9.2	8.1	6.1	5.1	6.0	4.9
8	9.8	9.3	16.3	4.0	8.2	6.1	18.0	7.7
9	6.0	1.0	10.2	4.0	4.1	-	23.0	1.4
(10) Always justifiable	10.9	4.1	13.3	1.0	4.1	-	45.0	9.1
Mean	4.85	3.33	6.16	3.32	4.35	4.03	8.77	4.21
top-5-box	58.2	75.3	38.8	77.8	69.4	71.7	7.0	65.0
bottom-5-box	41.8	24.7	61.2	22.2	30.6	28.3	93.0	35.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q179</b>								
<b>Justification of divorce</b>								
valid cases	98.3	99.0	95.0	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.0	97.3
missing	1.7	1.0	5.0	-	2.0	-	1.0	2.7
(1) Never justifiable	6.8	4.1	-	9.1	15.3	3.0	-	13.2
2	3.7	6.1	1.0	10.1	3.1	3.0	-	2.8
3	6.7	7.1	1.0	12.1	5.1	13.0	-	7.6
4	4.8	6.1	1.0	9.1	4.1	8.0	1.0	4.2
5	20.8	14.3	8.3	23.2	35.7	30.0	-	29.9
6	8.0	5.1	6.3	7.1	7.1	21.0	2.0	7.6
7	7.3	7.1	6.3	10.1	6.1	6.0	3.0	11.1
8	12.0	9.2	18.8	11.1	9.2	12.0	15.0	9.7
9	7.1	6.1	10.4	6.1	3.1	3.0	22.0	1.4
(10) Always justifiable	22.9	34.7	46.9	2.0	11.2	1.0	57.0	12.5
Mean	6.45	6.90	8.45	4.95	5.31	5.31	9.25	5.47
top-5-box	42.7	37.8	11.5	63.6	63.3	57.0	1.0	57.6
bottom-5-box	57.3	62.2	88.5	36.4	36.7	43.0	99.0	42.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q180</b> Justification of euthanasia - ending the life of the incurable sick								
valid cases	95.6	99.0	95.0	100.0	98.0	98.0	95.0	87.8
missing	4.4	1.0	5.0	-	2.0	2.0	5.0	12.2
(1) Never justifiable	34.5	49.0	30.2	55.6	23.5	9.2	9.4	56.9
2	7.0	5.1	9.4	12.1	4.1	7.1	8.3	3.8
3	7.0	9.2	5.2	5.1	4.1	14.3	10.4	2.3
4	5.3	3.1	6.3	5.1	5.1	8.2	10.4	0.8
5	14.0	6.1	11.5	9.1	25.5	22.4	16.7	8.5
6	7.7	4.1	8.3	3.0	6.1	23.5	8.3	2.3
7	7.6	8.2	7.3	5.1	12.2	5.1	13.5	3.1
8	9.0	10.2	14.6	3.0	4.1	8.2	13.5	9.2
9	2.5	-	3.1	2.0	6.1	1.0	5.2	0.8
(10) Always justifiable	5.5	5.1	4.2	-	9.2	1.0	4.2	12.3
Mean	4.09	3.44	4.34	2.57	4.94	4.72	5.24	3.56
top-5-box	67.8	72.4	62.5	86.9	62.2	61.2	55.2	72.3
bottom-5-box	32.2	27.6	37.5	13.1	37.8	38.8	44.8	27.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q181</b>								
<b>Justification of suicide</b>								
valid cases	94.7	97.0	84.2	99.0	97.0	99.0	87.1	98.0
missing	5.3	3.0	15.8	1.0	3.0	1.0	12.9	2.0
(1) Never justifiable	52.3	58.3	20.0	36.7	71.1	44.4	11.4	95.2
2	10.9	14.6	12.9	17.3	5.2	14.1	14.8	2.1
3	6.2	4.2	7.1	10.2	2.1	12.1	11.4	-
4	4.4	1.0	3.5	7.1	4.1	9.1	6.8	0.7
5	9.7	6.3	9.4	16.3	11.3	9.1	19.3	1.4
6	3.1	3.1	7.1	1.0	3.1	5.1	4.5	-
7	3.8	5.2	10.6	4.1	1.0	2.0	6.8	-
8	4.2	4.2	8.2	2.0	1.0	4.0	12.5	0.7
9	2.0	-	5.9	3.1	1.0	-	5.7	-
(10) Always justifiable	3.4	3.1	15.3	2.0	-	-	6.8	-
Mean	2.90	2.55	5.16	3.11	2.04	2.68	4.93	1.14
top-5-box	83.5	84.4	52.9	87.8	93.8	88.9	63.6	99.3
bottom-5-box	16.5	15.6	47.1	12.2	6.2	11.1	36.4	0.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q182</b> Justification of a man to beat his wife								
valid cases	99.2	100.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
missing	0.8	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	2.0
(1) Never justifiable	88.4	90.9	78.6	87.9	96.0	78.0	91.1	93.8
2	7.7	3.0	16.3	11.1	1.0	14.0	6.9	3.4
3	1.8	2.0	3.1	1.0	1.0	3.0	-	2.1
4	0.3	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
5	0.7	2.0	1.0	-	-	1.0	-	0.7
6	0.5	1.0	-	-	1.0	2.0	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(10) Always justifiable	0.7	-	1.0	-	1.0	1.0	2.0	-
Mean	1.23	1.23	1.36	1.13	1.17	1.46	1.25	1.10
top-5-box	98.8	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	98.0	100.0
bottom-5-box	1.2	1.0	1.0	-	2.0	3.0	2.0	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q183</b>								
<b>Justification of death penalty</b>								
valid cases	84.4	99.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	91.9
missing	15.6	1.0	4.0	-	-	100.0	-	8.1
(1) Never justifiable	67.5	61.2	92.8	34.3	61.0	-	89.1	66.9
2	7.0	10.2	-	19.2	3.0	-	5.9	4.4
3	5.7	6.1	3.1	13.1	4.0	-	1.0	6.6
4	1.9	4.1	-	3.0	2.0	-	-	2.2
5	6.0	4.1	2.1	10.1	8.0	-	2.0	8.8
6	1.1	3.1	-	2.0	1.0	-	-	0.7
7	2.1	2.0	-	5.1	5.0	-	1.0	-
8	5.1	7.1	1.0	9.1	9.0	-	-	4.4
9	0.8	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	1.5
(10) Always justifiable	2.9	2.0	-	3.0	6.0	-	1.0	4.4
Mean	2.34	2.47	1.30	3.34	3.09	-	1.31	2.46
top-5-box	88.1	85.7	97.9	79.8	78.0	-	98.0	89.0
bottom-5-box	11.9	14.3	2.1	20.2	22.0	-	2.0	11.0
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How proud are you to be [country]?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q184 Pride to be citizen of this country</b>								
valid cases	97.6	100.0	89.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.0	97.3
missing	2.4	-	10.9	-	-	-	3.0	2.7
(1) Very proud	67.1	72.7	18.9	82.8	87.0	66.0	44.9	84.7
(2) Quite proud	26.2	23.2	45.6	15.2	11.0	34.0	48.0	13.9
(3) Not very proud	4.1	2.0	16.7	2.0	2.0	-	7.1	1.4
(4) Not at all proud	2.6	2.0	18.9	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	1.42	1.33	2.36	1.19	1.15	1.34	1.62	1.17
top-2-box	93.3	96.0	64.4	98.0	98.0	100.0	92.9	98.6
bottom-2-box	6.7	4.0	35.6	2.0	2.0	-	7.1	1.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Turning to the question of ethnic diversity, with which of the following views do you agree? Please use this scale to indicate your position:								
		Country of interview						
Col %	Total	Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q184a Ethnic diversity erodes a country's unity vs. enriches life</b>								
valid cases	59.1	100.0	98.0	-	100.0	-	-	97.3
missing	40.9	-	2.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	2.7
(1) Ethnic diversity erodes a country's unity	2.3	2.0	-	-	5.0	-	-	2.1
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	1.4	1.0	3.0	-	2.0	-	-	-
4	1.1	1.0	2.0	-	1.0	-	-	0.7
5	5.2	4.0	4.0	-	5.0	-	-	6.9
6	3.2	3.0	5.1	-	1.0	-	-	3.5
7	9.5	7.1	15.2	-	7.0	-	-	9.0
8	17.9	15.2	26.3	-	11.0	-	-	18.8
9	7.9	11.1	12.1	-	2.0	-	-	6.9
(10) Ethnic diversity enriches life	51.6	55.6	32.3	-	66.0	-	-	52.1
Mean	8.52	8.74	8.16	-	8.61	-	-	8.57
top-5-box	10.0	8.1	9.1	-	13.0	-	-	9.7
bottom-5-box	90.0	91.9	90.9	-	87.0	-	-	90.3
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
What is your gender?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q186 Gender</b>								
valid cases	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
missing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	80.6	84.8	69.3	80.8	79.0	90.0	55.4	97.3
Female	19.4	15.2	30.7	19.2	21.0	10.0	44.6	2.7
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Age group</b>								
valid cases	79.4	98.0	100.0	98.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	-
missing	20.6	2.0	-	2.0	2.0	-	-	100.0
18 - 34 years	8.2	8.2	10.9	12.4	3.1	-	14.9	-
35 - 44 years	20.7	24.7	19.8	17.5	21.4	16.0	24.8	-
45 - 54 years	35.5	32.0	34.7	39.2	35.7	45.0	26.7	-
55 - 64 years	28.8	27.8	33.7	28.9	22.4	30.0	29.7	-
more than 65 years	6.7	7.2	1.0	2.1	17.3	9.0	4.0	-
Mean	50.29	50.12	48.98	48.51	52.59	53.23	48.35	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Year of birth grouped</b>								
valid cases	99.2	98.0	100.0	98.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
missing	0.8	2.0	-	2.0	2.0	-	-	-
-1929	0.3	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-
1930-1939	3.6	6.2	1.0	-	5.1	4.0	3.0	5.4
1940-1949	21.8	18.6	24.8	19.6	22.4	23.0	21.8	22.3
1950-1954	20.2	17.5	15.8	20.6	15.3	24.0	16.8	27.7
1955-1959	19.7	17.5	14.9	19.6	24.5	23.0	15.8	21.6
1960+	34.4	40.2	43.6	40.2	30.6	26.0	42.6	23.0
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
What is the highest level of formal education you have completed? Please select only one option by circling the number of your choice.								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q189 Highest level of formal education</b>								
valid cases	97.5	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	89.2
missing	2.5	-	-	1.0	2.0	-	-	10.8
Primary	1.8	-	3.0	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.3
Secondary	10.2	3.0	5.9	14.3	15.3	3.0	21.8	8.3
Tertiary	88.1	97.0	91.1	85.7	83.7	96.0	77.2	86.4
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
What is your marital status?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q191 Marital status</b>								
valid cases	84.6	99.0	100.0	98.0	99.0	-	92.1	98.0
missing	15.4	1.0	-	2.0	1.0	100.0	7.9	2.0
Married	79.9	76.5	69.3	86.6	72.7	-	66.7	98.6
Divorced/separated	8.5	7.1	5.9	4.1	10.1	-	28.0	0.7
Widow/widower	1.9	1.0	2.0	3.1	3.0	-	2.2	0.7
Living with a partner	3.9	9.2	5.9	2.1	6.1	-	2.2	-
Never been married	5.7	6.1	16.8	4.1	8.1	-	1.1	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER: What is your spouse's or partner's highest formal qualification?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q192 Spouse's or partner's highest formal education</b>								
valid cases	67.8	87.9	76.2	89.9	77.0	-	87.1	60.1
missing	32.2	12.1	23.8	10.1	23.0	100.0	12.9	39.9
Primary	10.3	-	22.1	1.1	1.3	-	8.0	29.2
Secondary	18.9	9.2	5.2	28.1	26.0	-	25.0	19.1
Tertiary	70.8	90.8	72.7	70.8	72.7	-	67.0	51.7
BACES								



TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
How many children do you have?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q193 Number of children</b>								
valid cases	86.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	98.0
missing	14.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	100.0	-	2.0
0	13.7	6.1	32.0	21.2	6.0	-	19.8	2.1
1	12.3	8.2	16.0	14.1	10.0	-	14.9	11.0
2	30.6	26.5	23.0	35.4	25.0	-	34.7	36.6
3	22.4	23.5	16.0	20.2	27.0	-	20.8	25.5
4	12.1	23.5	9.0	7.1	17.0	-	4.0	12.4
5	5.4	7.1	2.0	2.0	8.0	-	5.0	7.6
6	2.3	4.1	2.0	-	5.0	-	1.0	2.1
7	0.6	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	0.2	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	0.2	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
What is your father's highest level of formal education?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q194 Father's highest level of formal education</b>								
valid cases	75.5	98.0	94.1	98.0	75.0	-	98.0	68.9
missing	24.5	2.0	5.9	2.0	25.0	100.0	2.0	31.1
Primary	37.5	10.3	40.0	38.1	22.7	-	31.3	77.5
Secondary	30.4	29.9	25.3	47.4	32.0	-	37.4	11.8
Tertiary	32.0	59.8	34.7	14.4	45.3	-	31.3	10.8
BACES								

TRI - The Quality of Young Democracies: Values and Attitudes of Parliamentary Elites								
And your mother's?								
Col %	Total	Country of interview						
		Chile	Germany	Poland	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Turkey
N	748	99	101	99	100	100	101	148
<b>Q195 Mother's highest level of formal education</b>								
valid cases	73.8	97.0	94.1	98.0	85.0	-	99.0	53.4
missing	26.2	3.0	5.9	2.0	15.0	100.0	1.0	46.6
Primary	41.1	10.4	52.6	47.4	24.7	-	34.0	83.5
Secondary	35.9	54.2	35.8	36.1	44.7	-	35.0	5.1
Tertiary	23.0	35.4	11.6	16.5	30.6	-	31.0	11.4
BACES								